School of Interdisciplinary Global Studies

Readings List in preparation for the Doctoral Comprehensive Examination

**Fields Covered**

International Relations  
Comparative Politics  
American Government  
Political Theory

**International Relations**

Subfields  
International Political Economy  
International Security  
American Foreign Policy  
Human Rights  
International Ethics

**Classical Realism**

Core Texts

- Ronald Niebuhr, *Moral Man and Immoral Society: A Study in Ethics and Politics* (Scribner, 1932), 83-112. (Chapter 4)
Secondary readings

- Michael C. Williams (ed.), *Realism Reconsidered: The Legacy of Hans Morgenthau in International Relations* (Oxford University Press, 2008)
- Jonathan Monten, "Thucydides and Modern Realism," *International Studies Quarterly* 50/1 (March 2006)
- Duncan Bell (ed.) *Political Thought and International Relations: Variations on a Realist Theme* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009)
Structural Realism

General Core Texts


Secondary General Texts

- R. Harrison Wagner, “What was Bipolarity?” *International Organization* 47/1 (Winter 1993): 77-106
- Keith Shimko, "Realism, Neorealism, and American Liberalism," *Review of Politics* 54 (Spring 1992): 281-301

Defensive Realism

Core Texts

• Jack Snyder, *Myths of Empire: Domestic Politics and International Ambition* (Cornell University Press, 1991)

Secondary texts

• Thomas Christensen and Jack Snyder, “Chain Gangs and Passed Bucks: Predicting Alliance Patterns in Multipolarity,” *International Organization* 44: 2 (1990), 137-168

Offensive Realism

Core Texts

• Colin Elman, "Horses for Courses: Why Not Neorealist Theories of International Relations?”, *Security Studies* 6/1: 7-53
• John Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (W.W. Norton, 2001)

Secondary Texts


**Neoclassical Realism**

**Core Texts**

- Steven E. Lobell, Norrin M. Ripsman, and Jeffrey W. Taliaferro, eds., *Neoclassical Realism, the State, and Foreign Policy* (Cambridge University Press 2009).

**Liberalism**

**Neoliberalism**

**Core Texts**


**Secondary Texts**

International Relations Theories (Oxford University Press, 2013)


Democratic Peace Theory

Core Texts

- Michael E. Brown, Sean M. Lynne-Jones and Steven E. Miller (eds.) Debating the Democratic Peace (MIT Press, 1996) (see also the chapters by Spiro and Oren)

Secondary Texts

John M. Owen, Liberal Peace, Liberal War (Cornell University Press, 1997)
Tarak Barkawi and Mark Laffey (eds.) Democracy, Liberalism, and War (Lynne Rienner, 2001)

Liberal IR Theorizing

Core Texts


Secondary texts

- Lucian M. Ashworth, "Where are the Idealists in Interwar International Relations?" Review of International Studies 32/2 (April 2006): 291-308

Institutional Liberalism: Order, Legitimacy, and Decline

Core Texts

- Ian Clark, "Legitimacy in a Global Order," Review of International Studies 29 (December 2003), pp. 75-95
- Ian Hurd, "Legitimacy and Authority in International Politics," International Organization 53/2 (Spring 1999): 379-408
- Anne Marie Slaughter, “International Law in a World of Liberal States,” European Journal of

Secondary Texts

Constructivism

Agent and Structure

Core Texts


Secondary Texts

• Colin Wight, *Agents, Structures, and International Relations* (Cambridge University Press, 2006)
• David Dessler, "What’s at Stake in the Agent-Structure Debate?" *International Organization* (Summer 1989): 441-473
• Anthony Giddens, *Central Problems in Social Theory: Action, Structure and Contradiction in Social Analysis* (University of California Press, 1979), chapters 2-6
The Constructivist Turn and Middle Ground

Core Texts

- Emanuel Adler, "Seizing the Middle Ground: Constructivism in World Politics," *European Journal of International Relations* 3/3 (1997): 319-363. (This article is included in Adler, *Communitarian International Relations* )
- Emanuel Adler, *Communitarian International Relations* (Routledge 2005)

Secondary Texts

**Norms and Identity**

- Iver Neuman, "Self and Other in International relations," *European Journal of International Relations* 2/2 (June 1996): 139-174

**Secondary Texts**

- Jeffrey Legro *Cooperation Under Fire: Anglo-German Restraint During World War II* (Cornell University Press, 1005)
- Audie Klotz, Norms in International Relations: The Struggle Against Apartheid (Cornell University Press, 1995)
Wendt's Social Theory and its Critics

Core Texts

- Stefano Guzzini and Anna Leander (eds) *Constructivism and International Relations* "Alexander Wendt and his Critics" (Routledge, 2006).
- Forum on Wendt's Social Theory of International Politics, In Special issue of *Review of International Studies* (January 2002) (Refer to comments by Doty, Alker, and Smith)

Critical International Theory

Political Economy: Marxist and Neo-Gramscian Approaches

Core Texts

- Chantal Mouffe, *Gramsci and Marxist Theory* (Routledge, 1979)
• Andreas Bieler and Adam David Morton (eds.) *Images of Gramsci: Connections and Contentions in Political Theory and International Relations* (Routledge 2006)
• Andreas Bieler and Adam David Morton *Global Capitalism, Global War, Global Crisis* (Cambridge, 2018)
• David Armstrong, Theo Farrell and Bice Maiguashca (eds.) *Governance and Resistance in World Politics* (Cambridge University Press, 2003)

**Historical Materialism and the State**

**Core Texts**

• Justin Rosenberg, *The Empire of Civil Society* (Verso Press, 1990), chapters 1 and 2
• Benno Teschke, *The Myth of 1648: Class, Geopolitics and the Making of Modern IR* (Verso Press, 2003), chapters 1 and 2
• Karl Marx, *Capital* (Penguin 1978), Part I

**Secondary Texts**

• Stephen Hobden and John M. Hobson (eds.), *Historical Sociology of International Relations* (Cambridge University Press, 2002)
• John Hobson and George Lawson "What is History in International Relations" *Millennium*, 37/2 (2008): 415-35

**Normative Approaches**

**Core Texts**

• Michael Diez and Jill Steans, "A Useful Dialogue? Habermas and International Relations," *Review*

**Secondary Texts**

• Andrew Linklater, *Beyond Realism and Marxism* (Macmillan, 1990)
• Richard Shapcott, *Justice, Community, and Dialogue* (Cambridge University Press, 2001)

**Discursive Ethics**

**Core Texts**

• Thomas Risse, "Let's Argue!": Communicative Action in International Relations, " *International Organization* 54/1 (Winter 2000): 1-40
• Roger E. Payne, “Persuasion, Frames, and Norm Construction,” *European Journal of International*
Poststructuralism

Core Texts


Secondary Texts

- David Campbell, “Poststructuralism”, in Dunne et al *International Relations Theories*, ch 11.
- Richard Devetak, “Post-Structuralism,” in Burchill et al Theories of International Relations
- Jenny Edkins and Nick Vaughan-Williams (eds), *Critical Theorists and International Relations* (Routledge, 2009).

Global Governmentality

Core Texts


**Secondary Texts**

• Francois Debrix and Alexander D. Barder, “Nothing to Fear but Fear: Governmentality and the Biopolitical Production of Terror,* International Political Sociology* 3(4)(2010):398-413.

**Feminism**

**Core Texts**


**Secondary Texts**

• Jacqui True, Feminism, in Burchill et al *Theories of International Relations*
• Cynthia Enloe, *Bananas, Beaches and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics* (University of California Press, 1990), chapters 1 and 2.
• Cynthia Weber, “Good Girls, Little Girls, and Bad Girls: Male Paranoia in Robert Keohane’s
Critique of Feminist International Relations,” *Millennium* 23/2(Summer 1994
• J. Ann Tickner and Laura Sjoberg, “Feminism” In Dunne et al *International Relations Theories*, ch. 11.
• Jill Steans, *Gender and International Relations* (Rutgers University Press, 1998).

**Postcolonialism**

**Core Texts**


**Secondary Texts**

• Shampa Biswas, “Postcolonialism” in, Dunne et al *International Relations Theories*, ch 12
• Bill Ashcroft, Gareth Griffiths, and Helen Tiffin (eds.) *The Post-Colonial Studies Reader* (Routledge Press, 1995)
Comparative Politics

Core/Basic Readings
(you must know these)

Required
2. Cardoso, Fernando Enrique and Enzo Faletto, Dependency and Development in Latin America, University of California Press, 1979
4. Evans, Peter, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and Theda Skocpol, Bringing the State Back In, Cambridge University Press, 1985
5. Gramsci, Antonio, Selections from the Prison Notebooks, Lawrence and Wishart, 1971
14. Theda Skocpol, States and Social Revolutions, Cambridge University Press, 1979
19. Schumpeter, Joseph, Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy, Routledge, 1942

Recommended

**Textbooks and Background:**
(You should consult these)

- Articles and book reviews can be found in the following Journals:
  (make yourself familiar with these)
  
  *Comparative Politics*
  *Comparative Political Studies*
  *Government and Opposition*
  *American Political Science Review*
  *Canadian Journal of Political Science*
  *British Journal of Political Science*
  *European Journal of Political Research*
  *Globalizations*
  *World Politics*
Specific Fields

The State and Civil Society

Required

Recommended


Centeno, Miguel, Atul Kohli, Deborah Yashar, and Dinsha Mistree (eds.), *States in the Developing World*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2017


## Modernization and its Critique

### Required


### Recommended

Democracy, Democratic Theory and Elitist Theory

**Required**


**Recommended**


**Political Parties**

**Required**


**Recommended**


**Colonialism and Post-Colonialism**

**Required**

5. Mehta, Uday Singh, *Liberalism and Empire*, University of Chicago Press, 1999

**Recommended**


**Epistemology and Methodology**

**Required**

**Recommended**


**Citizenship**

**Required**


**Recommended**


**Nationalism**

**Required**


**Recommended**

13. Mamdani, Mahmood 1996: *Citizen and Subject*. Contemporary Africa and the

**Revolutions**

**Required**

7. Skocpol, Theda, *States and Social Revolutions*, Cambridge University Press, 1979

**Recommended**


**Political Economy**

**Required**


**Recommended**


**Social Movements**

**Required**


**Recommended**


**Textbooks**


**Conflict Theory:**

**Required**

5. Graham, H.D. and T.R. Gurr (Eds.), *Violence in America: Historical and Comparative Perspectives*, Sage, 1979


**Recommended**


**Race and Gender**

**Required**


**Recommended**


Press.
II Country and Regional Specific Literature

If you plan to become a comparativist, you must have a country and/or region of expertise. In preparation for the comprehensive exams, you will be required to focus on at least one of the regions listed below (treat all the books in the region you focus on as required readings).

Africa

7. Fanon, Frantz, *The Wretched of the Earth*, Grove Press, 2005

(Western) Europe

Introductory/Overview Texts:
2. Cini, Michele, Angela Bourne, Advances in European Union Studies, Palgrave, 2005

Handbooks:

Selected Topical Texts:
3. Carchedi, Guglielmo, For Another Europe: A Class Analysis of European Economic Integration, Verso, 2001
5. Rosamond, Ben, Theories of European Integration, St. Martin’s, 2000

Additional Background and General Suggestions:
For recent scholarly research and writing about West European politics, a number of good (English language) social science journals exist, including:

- West European Politics
- European Journal of Political Research
- European Journal of Political Economy
- Scandinavian Political Studies
- Acta Sociologia European Economic Review
- Journal of Common Market Studies
- Journal of European Public Policy
- Comparative European Politics
- Journal of European Social Policy

The following political science journals, among others, also have a fair portion of articles on European Politics:

- British Journal of Political Science
- World Politics
- Political Studies
- Comparative Politics
- Comparative Political Studies
- Politics and Society
- Government and Opposition
- Electoral Studies
- International Organization
- Socio-Economic Review

(South) East Asia
Books

1. Alagappa, Muthiah, ed., Civil Society and Political Change in East Asia: Expanding and Contracting Democratic Space, Stanford University Press, 2004
3. Brodsgaard, Kjeld, and Susan Young, eds., State Capacity in East Asia: Japan, Taiwan, China, and Vietnam, Oxford University Press, 2000
7. Diamond, Larry, and Byung-kook Kim, Consolidating Democracy in South Korea, Lynne Rienner, 2000
8. Dickson, Bruce, Red Capitalists in China, Cambridge University Press, 2003
17. Pei, Minxin, China’s Trapped Transition, Harvard University Press, 2006
22. Rigger, Shelley, Politics in Taiwan: Voting for Democracy, Routledge, 1999
24. Tsai, Kellee, Capitalism without Democracy: The Private Sector in Contemporary China,
Cornell University Press, 2007


32. Fu, Diana, *Mobilizing Without the Masses: Control and Contention in China*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2018


36. Vu, Tuong, *Paths to Development in Asia: South Korea, Vietnam, China, and Indonesia*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010


**Journals**

- *Asia-Pacific Review*
- *Asian Journal of Political Science*
- *Asian Studies Review*
- *Asian Survey*
- *China Journal*
- *China Quarterly*
- *China Review*
- *Europe-Asia Studies*
- *European Journal of East Asian Studies*
- *Japanese Journal of Political Science*
- *Japan Quarterly*
- *Journal of Asian Studies*
- *Journal of Contemporary Asia*
- *Journal of Japanese Studies*
- *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*
- *Modern Asian Studies*
- *Modern China*
- *Pacific Affairs*
- *Pacific Focus*
**Latin America**

**Background:**
3. ECLA (Economic Commission for Latin America), *Study of Inter-American Trade*, United Nations, 1965

**Major Works:**
32. Skidmore, Thomas and Peter H. Smith, *Modern Latin America*, 7th ed. or newer, Oxford University Press
34. Smith, Peter H, *Democracy in Latin America: Political Change in Comparative Perspective*, Oxford University Press, 2011
42. Silva, Eduardo, *Challenging Neoliberalism in Latin America*, New York: Cambridge University Press,
Brazil

Middle East

20. Ross, Dennis, *The Missing Peace: The Inside Story of the Fight for Middle East Peace*, Farrar,

**Russia, former USSR, and Eastern Europe (Preliminary)**

American Government

Note: Students should be current the major debates in American government and politics published in leading journals (e.g., APSR, JOP, AJPS, APR) and specialized journals

Democratic Theory

• Robert Dahl, Preface to Democratic Theory
• Robert Dahl, Democracy and its Critics
• Anthony Downs, An Economic Theory of Democracy
• Arthur Lupia and Mathew McCubbins, The Democratic Dilemma: Can Citizens Learn What They Need to Know?
• James Madison, Alexander Hamilton, and John Jay, The Federalist Papers
  1. William Riker, Liberalism Against Populism
  2. Herbert Storing, The Complete Anti-Federalist
  3. Alexis de Tocqueville, Democracy in America

Congress

Books:
  3. Richard Fenno, Jr., Home Style: House Members in Their Districts
  5. Gary C. Jacobson, The Politics of Congressional Elections
  6. Keith Krehbiel, Information and Legislative Organization
  7. David R. Mayhew, Congress: The Electoral Connection
  9. Keith T. Poole and Howard Rosenthal, Congress: A Political-Economic History of Roll Call Voting
  10. Sean M. Theriault, Party Polarization in Congress

Articles:
• Warren E. Miller and Donald E. Stokes. "Constituency Influence in Congress," APSR, 1963

**The Presidency**

**Books:**

- James David Barber, *The Presidential Character: Predicting Performance in the White House*
- Charles Cameron, *Veto Bargaining: Presidents and the Politics of Negative Power*
- Brandice Canes-Wrone, *Who Leads Whom?: Presidents, Policy, and the Public*
- James Ceaser, *Presidential Selection: Theory and Development*
- Jeffrey E. Cohen, *Presidential Responsiveness and Public Policy-Making: The Public and the Policies that Presidents Choose*
- George Edwards, *At the Margins: Presidential Leadership of Congress*
- Louis Fisher, *Presidential War Power* (the most recent edition)
- Samuel Kernell, *Going Public: New Strategies of Presidential Leadership* (most recent edition)
- David E. Lewis, *The Politics of Presidential Appointments: Political Control and Bureaucratic Performance*
- Sidney Milkis, *The President and the Parties: The Transformation of the American Party System Since the New Deal*
- Richard Neustadt, *Presidential Power and the Modern Presidents: Presidential Leadership from Roosevelt to Reagan*
- Stephen Skowronek, *The Politics Presidents Make: Leadership from John Adams to Bill Clinton*
- Jeffrey Tulis, *The Rhetorical Presidency*

**Article:**


**Law & Courts**

**Books:**
• Henry J. Abraham, *Justices, Presidents, and Senators: A History of the U.S. Supreme Court Appointments from Washington to Bush II*
• Alexander Bickel, *The Least Dangerous Branch, 2nd edition*
• Edward Corwin, *The ‘Higher Law’ Background of American Constitutional Law*
• Martin Diamond, *The Founding of the Democratic Republic*
• Ronald Dworkin, *Taking Rights Seriously*
• Lee Epstein and Jack Knight, *The Choices Justices Make*
• John Hart Ely, *Democracy and Distrust*
• Walter Murphy, *Elements of Judicial Strategy*
• Walter Murphy, *Congress and the Court: A Case Study in the American Political Process*
• David O’Brien, *Storm Center: The Supreme Court in American Politics* (most recent edition)
• C. Herman Pritchett, *The Roosevelt Court: A Study in Judicial Politics and Values, 1937-1947*
• Jeffrey Segal and Harold Spaeth, *The Supreme Court and the Attitudinal Model Revisited*

**Articles:**

• Jeffrey A. Segal and Harold J. Spaeth. "The Influence of Stare Decisis on the Votes of United States Supreme Court Justices," *AJPS*, 1996
Political Parties

Books:
- Walter Burnham, *Critical Elections and the Mainsprings of American Politics*
- Bradley Green, Donald Palmquist, and Eric Schickler, *Partisan Hearts and Minds: Political Parties and the Social Identities of Voters*
- V.O. Key, *The Responsible Electorate: Rationality in American Voting*
- David Mayhew, *Electoral Realignments: A Critique of an American Genre*
- James L. Sundquist, *Dynamics of the Party System: Alignment and Realignment of Political Parties in the United States*

Articles:
- Edward Carmines and James Stimson "On the Structure and Sequence of Issue Evolution" *APSR*, 1986
- V.O. Key, "Secular Realignment and the Party System," *JOP* 1959
- Steven D. Levitt and James M. Snyder. "Political Parties and the Distribution of Federal Outlays," *AJPS*, 1995

Interest Groups

Books:
- Frank Baumgartner and Beth Leech, *Basic Interests: The Importance of Groups in Politics and Political Science*
- Alan Cigler and Burdett Loomis, eds., *Interest Group Politics* (most recent edition)
- John Heinz, *The Hollow Core: Private Interests in National Policy Making*
• Mancur Olson, *The Logic of Collective Action*
• E.E. Schattschneider, *The Semi-Sovereign People*
• Kay Schlozman and John Tierney, *Organized Interests and American Democracy*
• Jack L. Walker, *Mobilizing Interest Groups in America: Patrons, Professions, and Social Movements*

**Articles:**
• Jack L. Walker, "The Origins and Maintenance of Interest Groups in America," *APS R*, 1983

**Mass Behavior, MEDIA, and Public Opinion**

**Books:**
• Herbert Asher, *Polling and the Public: What Every Citizen Should Know* (most recent edition)
• Bernard Berelson, Paul Lazarsfeld, and William McPhee, *Voting: A Study of Opinion Formation in a Presidential Campaign*
• Angus Campbell, Phillip Converse, Warren Miller, and Donald Stokes, *The American Voter*
• Morris Fiorina, *Retrospective Voting in American Elections*
• Shanto Iyengar and Donald R. Kinder, *News That Matters: Television and American Opinion*
• Walter Lippmann, *Public Opinion*
• Richard Niemi, Herbert F. Weisberg, and David Kimball, eds., *Controversies in Voting Behavior*, the most recent edition
• Benjamin I. Page and Robert Y. Shapiro, *The Rational Public: Fifty Years of Trends in Americans’ Policy Preferences*, (Chs. 1 & 2)
• Samuel Popkin, *The Reasoning Voter: Communication and Persuasion in presidential Campaigns*
• Robert Putnam, *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*
• Steven J. Rosenstone and John Mark Hansen. *Mobilization, Participation, and Democracy in America*
• Larry J. Sabato, *Feeding Frenzy: Attack Journalism and American Politics*
• Sidney Verba, Norman H. Nie, and Jae-On Kim, *Participation and Political Equality: A Seven Nation Comparison*
• Raymond E. Wolfinger and Steven J. Rosenstone. *Who Votes*
• John Zaller, *The Nature and Origins of Mass Opinion*
**Articles:**

- Christopher Wlezien, "The Public as Thermostat: Dynamics of Preferences for Spending," *AJPS*, 1995

**Public Policy**

**Books:**

- Frank R. Baumgartner and Bryan D. Jones, *Agendas and Instability in American Politics*
- John Kingdon, *Agendas, Alternatives, and Public Policies*

**Articles:**


**State, local, and urban politics**

**Books:**
- John M. Carey, Richard G. Niemi, and Lynda W. Powell, *Term Limits in State Legislaturess*
- Daniel J. Elazar, *American Federalism: A View From the States*
- Jason Hackworth, *The Neoliberal City: Governance, Ideology, and Development in American Urbanism*
- Andrew Karch, *Democratic Laboratories: Policy Diffusion Among the American States*
- Ira Katznelson, *City Trenches: Urban Politics and the Patterning of Class in the United States*
- Thad Kousser, *Term Limits and the Dismantling of State Legislative Professionalism*
- V.O. Key, *Southern Politics in State and Nation*
- Paul E. Peterson, *The Price of Federalism*

**Articles:**
- Craig Volden, "States as Policy Laboratories: Emulating Success in the Children's Health insurance Program," *AJPS*, 2006

**Politics of race and ethnicity**

**Books:**
- Jason Paul Casellas, *Latino Representation in State Houses and Congress*
- Michael Dawson, *Behind the Mule: Race and Class in African American Politics*
• Rodney E. Hero, *Faces of Inequality: Social Diversity in American Politics*
• Donald Kinder and Lynn Sanders, *Divided By Color: Racial Politics and Democratic Ideals*
• Michael Jones-Correa, *Between Two Nations: The Political Predicament of Latinos in New York City*
• Jan E. Leighley, *Strength in Numbers?: The Political Mobilization of Racial and Ethnic Minorities*
• Paula D. McClain and Joseph Stewart, Jr., *Can We All get Along?: Racial and Ethnic Minorities in American Politics*
• Katherine Tate, *Black Faces in the Mirror: African Americans and their Representatives in the U.S. Congress*
• Janelle Wong, S. Karthick Ramakrishnan, Taeku Lee, and Jane Junn, *Asian American Political Participation: Emerging Constituents and Their Political Identities*

**Articles:**
• Claudine Gay, "The Effect of Black Congressional Representation on Political Participation," *APSR*, 2001
• Zoltan L. Hajnal, "Who Loses in American democracy? A Count of Votes Demonstrates the Limited Representation of African Americans," *APSR*
• Ismail K. White, "When Race Matters and When it Doesn't: Racial Group Differences in Response to Racial Cues," *APSR*, 2007

**Political Theory**

Please see political theory faculty members for additional guidance on sections to emphasize in some of the works listed below

**5th & 4th Century BCE**

**Plato**
• Apology
• Crito
• Republic

**Aristotle**
• Politics
• Nicomachean Ethics

16th & 17th Century CE

Machiavelli
• Prince
• Discourses

Hobbes
• Leviathan

Locke
• Second Treatise on Government
• Letter on Toleration

18th Century

Rousseau
• The Social Contract
• Second Discourse (Discourse on the Origins and Foundations of Inequality)

Kant
• “An Answer to the Question: What is Enlightenment?”
• “Idea for a Universal History with a Cosmopolitan Intent”
• “To Perpetual Peace: A Philosophical Sketch”
Burke
  • Reflections on the Revolution in France

Wollstonecraft
  • A Vindication of the Rights of Women

19th Century
De Tocqueville
  • Democracy in America

Mill, John Stuart
  • On Liberty

Mill, Harriet Taylor
  • The Enfranchisement of Women

Marx, selections from Robert Tucker, ed., The Marx-Engels Reader
  • “Introduction: Section I” (for background on Hegel)
  • “On the Jewish Question”
  • “Economic and Political Manuscripts of 1844”
  • “The German Ideology: Part I”
  • “Wage Labour and Capital”
  • “The Grundrisse, Section C: The Dynamics of Capitalism”
  • “Manifesto of the Communist Party”

Nietzsche
  • On the Genealogy of Morals

20th & 21st Century (in alphabetical order)
  • Arendt, Hannah The Human Condition
  • Berlin, Isaiah Two Concepts of Liberty
  • Fanon, Frantz The Wretched of the Earth

Foucault, Michel
1. The History of Sexuality, Vol. 1
2. Discipline and Punish
3. Lectures One and Two in “Society Must Be Defended”: Lectures at the Collège de France, 1975-1976
4. “What is Enlightenment?”

- Gandhi, Mahatma, Mahatma Gandhi: Selected Political Writings, Dennis Dalton ed.
- Godrej, Farah, “Culture and Difference: Non-Western Approaches to Defining Environmental Issues,” in The Oxford Handbook of Environmental Political Theory

**Habermas, Jurgen**

1. Between Facts and Norms
2. “Taking Aim at the Heart of the Present: On Foucault’s Lecture on Kant’s ‘What is Enlightenment?’” in Critique and Power: Recasting the Foucault/Habermas Debate, Michael Kelly, ed

- Hirschmann, Nancy, The Subject of Liberty: Towar a Feminist Theory of Freedom
- Oakeshott, Michael, “Rationalism in Politics”
- Patemen, Carole, and Charles Mills, Contract and Domination

**Rawls, John**

1. “Justice as Fairness”
2. “A Well-Ordered Society”
3. “Justice as Fairness: Political not Metaphysical”

- Smith, Andrea, “Heteropatriarchy and the Three Pillars of White Supremacy: Rethinking Women of Color Organizing” in Color of Violence: The Incite! Anthology
- Spivak, Gayatri, “Can the Subaltern Speak?”
• Tronto, Joan, “Care as a Basis for Radical Political Judgments,” Hypatia 10:2 (1995)
• Young, Iris Marion, “The Ideal of Impartiality and the Civic Public,” in Justice and the Politics of Difference.