

CREATING A RISK INDICATOR MAP FOR ADOLESCENTS OF PASCO COUNTY

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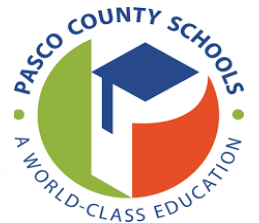
- University of South Florida Institute for Translational Research in Adolescent Behavioral Health
- University of South Florida, College of Public Health
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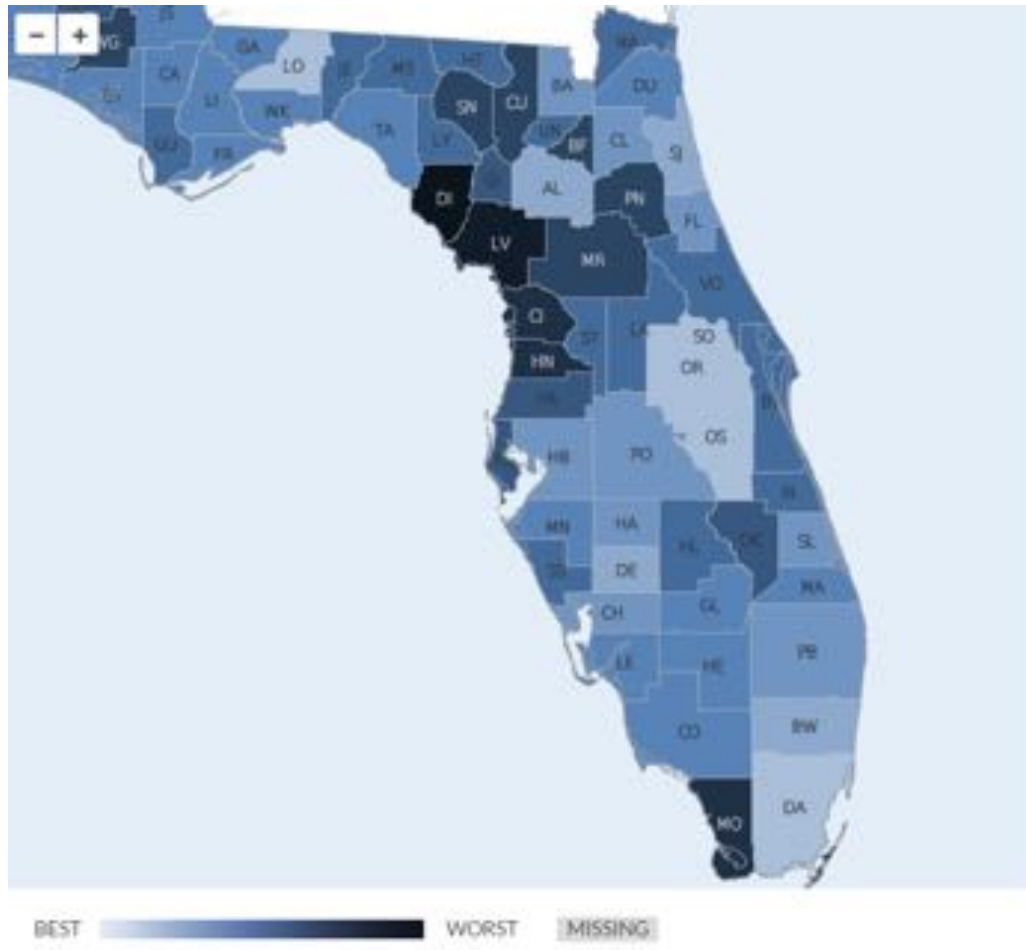
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Background

County Health Rankings & Roadmaps

Building a Culture of Health, County by County



HEALTH FACTORS
OVERALL RANK

Rank	County
1	St. Johns (SJ)
2	Sarasota (SS)
3	Seminole (SO)
4	Martin (MA)
5	Collier (CO)
6	Nassau (NA)
7	Charlotte (CH)
8	Monroe (MO)
9	Palm Beach (PB)
10	Alachua (AL)
11	Clay (CL)
12	Broward (BW)
13	Sumter (ST)
14	Santa Rosa (SR)
15	Manatee (MN)
16	Flagler (FL)
17	Lake (LA)
18	Okaloosa (OL)
19	Brevard (BV)

County Demographics +

	Pasco County	Trend	Error Margin	Top U.S. Performers	Florida	Rank (of 67)
Health Outcomes						37
Length of Life						40
Premature death	8,200		7,900-8,500	5,200	6,800	
Quality of Life						24
Poor or fair health	15%		15-15%	12%	18%	
Poor physical health days	3.7		3.5-3.8	2.9	3.9	
Poor mental health days	3.9		3.7-4.0	2.8	3.9	
Low birthweight	8%		8-9%	6%	9%	
Additional Health Outcomes (not included in overall ranking) +						
Health Factors						25
Health Behaviors						21
Adult smoking	17%		17-18%	14%	18%	



RESEARCH QUESTION

Do the substance abuse and mental illness prevention and outreach services conducted by Pasco County Schools and BayCare Behavioral Health match the level of risk of the community in which they are implemented?



PURPOSE OF THE STUDY

To utilize local data indicators and qualitative research methods to guide Pasco County Schools and BayCare Behavioral Health in the creation and validation of a local risk indicator map that measures risk for poor behavioral health among Pasco County youth in middle and high school.

RISK MAP- TEMPLATE 1.0

Elementary Schools	Centennial MS		Inixon		Inixon Middle		Wings		Tuckson Middle		Coral Lake		Rose View Middle		Rush		River Ridge		Bouquet		Gulf Middle		Sevens Springs		Chapin		Twin Lakes		John Long		Wesley Chapel		Edmond B Street	
	33525	33525	33525	34633	34663	34633	34639	34638	34654	34654	34653	34655	34658	33545	33543	33545	33542	33543/4																
Zip Code	Dade City			Holiday	Hudson	LOI		APR				Port Richey	Wesley Chapel		29																			
City	543,163			544,188	549,691	584,407		541,207				590,090	582,378		555																			
1 HW Income	17%			16%	14%	15%	24%	24%	9%	10%	16%	13%	9%	14%	12%	9%	9%	18%																
3 Absent >10% + >20%	1%			1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%															
4 Absent >20%	44			67	37	39	18	22	32	36	28	28	24	35	48	45	38	35																
5 Minority Rate	76			89	68	87	84	74	31	27	54	48	28	84	53	29	44	83																
10 Free Lunch	26%			23%	18%	14%	18%	14%	13%	5%	17%	13%	1%	20%	12%	14%	9%	19%																
Hope- Discouraged	47%			29%	29%	31%	25%	32%	27%	22%	38%	27%	30%	37%	33%	31%	30%	42%																
Well Being-Struggling	0%			1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%																
Well Being-Suffering	14			14	14	17	17	9	3	8	9	14	7	48	1	2	1	24																
14 Maltreatment SA-S	4			4	4	14	12	11	2	4	12	17	6	29	2	1	2	12																
15 Maltreatment TR-S	8			8	8	11	4	6	5	3	6	13	2	32	3	2	3	14																
16 Maltreatment IS-S	8			8	8	11	4	6	5	3	6	13	2	32	3	2	3	14																
17 Maltreatment PV-S	94			94	94	185	117	119	57	61	202	107	74	197	47	39	47	239																
19 ALL	131			131	113	132	84	105	48	32	157	258	112	167	29	37	29	117																
20 SA Treatment	61			61	61	94	53	60	56	82	115	131	94	208	41	74	41	236																
22 CCSU Admissions	438			438	438	963	590	513	540	427	898	883	827	2188	230	475	230	1148																
23 Crime	54												215				235																	
24 Youth Baker Act	54												215				235																	
Total Risk Load	54	54	51	61	59	59	40	38		60	56	44	78	40	40	38	67																	

Better Than Average		Average		Worse Than Average	
1	2	3	4	5	6
584,407	568,215	552,024	541,209	530,194	
<10%	11% - 14%	15%	16% - 19%	>20%	
0%	1%	2%	3%	4%	
12% - 18%	19% - 45%	46% - 59%	60% - 76%	77% - 93%	
15 - 31	32 - 48	49 - 64	65 - 79	>79	
<9%	9% - 12%	14% - 17%	18% - 22%	>22%	
<24%	24% - 30%	30% - 36%	37% - 43%	>43%	
0	1	2	>2		
0	1	2 to 15	16 to 32	33 to 48	
0	1	2 to 7	8 to 16	17 to 25	
0	1	2 to 7	8 to 16	17 to 26	
0	1	2 to 9	10 to 20	21 to 32	
0	1	0 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 297	
<50	51 - 99	100 - 150	151 - 250	250 - 367	
<25	26 - 50	51 - 100	101 - 150	151 - 216	
73 - 288	289 - 504	505 - 716	717 - 932	933 - 2158	
<58	60 - 81	82 - 94	95 - 107	>108	

Methods



Mix of evidence and field-based knowledge

1. Empirical research
2. Focus Groups
3. Local data indicator population

Literature Review



Focus Groups



Collection of Risk Data Points and Population of Risk Map



Equation Creation



Focus Groups



Evaluate the Fit of Community Interventions

1. Empirical Research

- What have other people done?
 - Keywords
 - Social indicators
 - Community level risk
 - Population health
 - Substance use
 - Mental illness
 - Behavioral health outcomes

2. Focus Groups

1. To conclude which indicators to use
 - To incorporate local expertise
 - Determine ways to collect data

2. To review the created risk map
 - Review for accuracy- did we miss anything?
 - Discuss usefulness of map

2. Focus Group Sector Composition

- Pasco Schools
- Behavioral Health
- Child Welfare
- Department of Juvenile Justice
- Homeless Coalition
- **Health Department**

3. Data Indicator Population

- Data derived from multiple sources
 - Public domain
 - Community partners

Results



Literature review to determine indicators

- Priority on studies w/ factor analysis
 - Ryan et al. -Social indicators of substance abuse prevention: A need-based assessment.
 - Kreiner, P., et al. - Social Indicator-Based Measures of Substance Abuse Consequences, Risk, and Protection at the Town Level.
 - Factors which are modifiable, easily retrievable
- Hawkins et al.
- Social Disorganization Theory
- Contagion Theory

Indicators from Literature

Median household income
Child poverty
Violent crime
Infant death rate
Non vote participation
Non-English speaking rate
Drop out rate
Intention of college
HS graduation rates
MS graduation rates

Grade school non- attendance
Single parent
Divorce rate
Elderly living alone
Standard suicide rate
Non profit index
Juvenile arrest data
Youth alienation
Youth apathy
Deterioration of physical infra.

- Focus Group 1: October
 - Discussed the indicators identified in literature
 - Used expertise of group to decide what to eliminate
 - Discussed adding a wide range of indicators such as homelessness, parents on disability, household incarceration, **Baker act data, and SA admissions**
 - Determined proxy measures for original indicators
- Focus Group 2: January
 - Discussed formatting preferences
 - Discussed adding more “silent indicators” for community partners’ benefit

Final Indicators for Middle School Map

- Median income
- Child poverty (Free lunch at school)
- Adult Arrest Data
- Infant death rate
- Non-vote participation
- Non-English speaking rate
- No intention of college
- Grade school non- attendance
- Single parent households
- Suicide Ratio
- Juvenile arrest data
- Youth alienation
- Baker Act Data
- Adult SA Admissions
- Youth SA Admissions



RESULTS: DATA POPULATION

Final Indicators for Middle School Map

Indicator	Source
Median Income	2015 American Community Survey (2015 ACS)
Infant Death Rate	Florida Department of Health – Pasco
Non-Vote Participation	Pasco County Supervisor of Elections
Intention of College	Student Gallup Survey Results
Youth alienation	Student Gallup Survey Results
Grade School Non-Attendance	Pasco School Absenteeism rates
Child Poverty	Schools Designated as Title 1- Pasco Schools
Arrest Data	Pasco Sheriff's Office, 2015 ACS
Non-English Speaking	ESOL
Youth Maltreatment	Department of Children and Family Welfare, 2015 ACS
Single Parent Households	2015 American Community Survey
Baker Act Data	Florida Mental Health Institute
Adult and Youth SA Admissions	Central Florida Behavioral Health Network, 2015 ACS

RESULTS: DATA POPULATION

Middle Schools		Ray m0-red		Centennial Mt S		Centennial Mt S		
		Ray m0-red	Ray m0-red	Centennial Mt S	Centennial Mt S	Centennial Mt S	Centennial Mt S	
Zip Code		33540	33542	33540	33541	33523	33525	33525
City		Zephyrhills				Dade City		
Community	Median Income (\$)	42268	35078	42268	39048	35185	44382	44382
	Infant death rate (Per 1k)	0	4.9	0	20.8	0	0	0
	SA adult (Per 1k)	2.4	3.7	2.0	2.1	2.8	4.0	4.0
	Adult Arrest rate (Per 1k)	16	20	16	22	3	19	19
	Non-vote participation (%)	44.39	44.37	44.39	44.79	44.60	44.80	44.80

- Preliminary Findings from Risk Map
 - Median Income
 - \$31,620 in 34673 (PR) vs \$78,383 in 34638 (LOL)
 - Maltreatment Rates
 - 17.8 in 34652 (NPR) vs 0.2 in 33545 (WC)
 - Single unmarried mothers with children
 - 32% in 34653 (NPR) vs 12% in 34655 (NPR)
- Empirical evidence and focus groups largely supported the Risk Map 1.0

Next Steps and Implications



NEXT STEPS AND IMPLICATIONS

Literature Review



Focus Groups



Collection of Risk Data Points and Population of Risk Map



Equation Creation



Focus Groups



Evaluate the Fit of Community Interventions

Phase II of Project

- Data analysis
- Focus Group 3 (& 4)
 - Make edits as necessary to weights and equation
 - Review results of map with algorithm; edit as needed
 - Discuss appropriate fit of services and interventions deployed in the community
- Review if services are appropriately administered
- Update every year

- Evaluation of implementation of services
- Assess high need areas for future grants- better planning for best fit
- Track population level outcomes
- Powerful visual to mobilize community leaders or decision makers

QUESTIONS?



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