

CHARLES E. REASONS

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EDUCATION

- 1992 UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA  
- J.D. (LAW)
- 1972 WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY  
- Ph.D. (Sociology)  
Dissertation: *An Inquiry into the Sociology of Social Problems: The Drug Problem in Twentieth Century America*, 1972.
- 1968 OHIO UNIVERSITY  
- M.A. (Sociology)  
Thesis: *In RE Gault: Procedural Change and Substantive Effect*, 1968
- 1967 CENTRAL WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE  
- B.A. (Sociology)  
- Minors in psychology and history
- 1966 LINFIELD COLLEGE  
- Psychology major
- 1965 OLYMPIC COLLEGE  
- A.A. (General Studies)

AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

- 2021-2022 CWU Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society Scholar of the Year
- 2018 Nominated for CWU Distinguished Professor-Research
- 2018 Nominated for Lifetime Achievement Award, Division of Critical Criminology & Social Justice, American Society of Criminology
- 2018 Recipient of 2018 Ormsby Faculty Citizenship Award by the Washington State Council of Faculty
- 2018 Received CWU Distinguished Professor-Service Award
- 2018 Received CWU Presidents Faculty Diversity Award
- 2017 Nominated for the Western Society of Criminology Paul Tappan Award.
- 2017 Nominated for CWU Faculty Diversity Award (runner up)
- 2016 Nominated for Lifetime Achievement Award, Division of Critical Criminology & Social Justice, American Society of Criminology

- 2016 Nominated for CWU Faculty Diversity Award
- 2013 Nominated for 2013 Mentor of the Year award.
- 2013 Received Chief Supporter award from the CWU EMPIRE (Exceptional Men Pursuing Intellectual Readiness through Education) student club.
- 2012 Nominated for American Society of Criminology Edwin Sutherland Award.
- 2012 Winter Quarter 2012 “Partnership in Excellence” for Outstanding Service to Students Through Cooperative Education Certificate of Appreciation from the Office of Career Services.
- 2012 Nominated for Distinguished Professor–Research, Central Washington University
- 2010 Nominated for the Most Inspirational Faculty Award, Central Washington University.
- 2010 Inducted into the Linfield College Athletic Hall of Fame as a member of the 1965 football team, NAIA 2<sup>nd</sup> in the nation.
- 2003 Honorary Lifetime Member Award to the Department of Sociology, University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, Canada. Presented May 3, 2003 at the 40<sup>th</sup> Anniversary celebration of the Department.
- 2002 Certificate of Appreciation for volunteer services to the Kittitas County Action Council, Ellensburg, Washington.
- 2001–2010 and 2010–2013  
Honorary Faculty Appointment to the School of Criminology, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia, Canada.
- 2000 Inducted into the Olympic College Hall of Fame, May 2000, Bremerton, Washington.
- 1999–2000 and 2000–2001  
Received Certificate of Appreciation for outstanding contribution to the Central Visitation Program during the 1999–2000 academic year, May 15, 2000, Ellensburg, Washington.
- 1992 Rank of 32 of 218 ranked graduating LL.B. students over three year law program (Top 15%). University of British Columbia.
- 1992 Ferguson Gifford - C.G. Robson, Q.C. and Bruce D. Robson Memorial Prize in Labour Law (Awarded annually for outstanding achievement in Labour Law).
- 1991 Karen Lysyk Memorial Scholarship (awarded annually to the top student in Environmental Law), Faculty of Law, University of British Columbia.
- 1991 University Publishers Scholarship in Law (for academic standing and participation in the Law Students Association), Faculty of Law, University of British Columbia.

- 1985 Visiting Fellow, Department of Legal Studies, La Trobe University, Bundorra, Australia.
- 1984 Hannibal Award for Service, University of Calgary Faculty Association (member of negotiating team for first Collective Bargaining Agreement).
- 1971 National Institute of Mental Health Graduate Fellowship, Washington State University.
- 1967 Honor Roll and Honors Class, Central Washington State College.
- 1966 President's List, Linfield College (4.0).
- 1965 Honor Roll, Top Graduating Academic Athlete Award, Olympic College.
- 1963–1966 Athletic Scholarships (football) to Olympic College and Linfield College.

AREAS OF SPECIAL PREPARATION FOR TEACHING AND RESEARCH

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| Criminology                         | Ethics, Diversity and Conflict in C.J.* |
| Criminal Law*                       | Criminology Theory                      |
| Law and Society                     | Corporate/White Collar Crime            |
| Minorities and Justice              | Legal Research*                         |
| Race, Class, Gender and Justice*    | Terrorism*                              |
| Current Issues in Law and Justice   | Police Community Relations              |
| Social Theory                       | African Americans and the Constitution* |
| Civil Practice *                    | Sexual Minorities the Law and Justice*  |
| Introduction to Para Legal Studies* |   |

\*HAVE TAUGHT BOTH IN PERSON AND ONLINE.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

TENURE TRACK

July 1972– July 1974	University of Nebraska- Lincoln Department of Sociology (Assistant Professor)	Social Problems, Criminology, Race Relations, Drugs and Society, Graduate Seminar on Unobtrusive Measures
August 1974– July 1979	University of Calgary Department of Sociology (Associate Professor)	Deviant Group Behavior, Social Issues, Graduate Seminar on Social Theory and Social Policy
July 1979– July 1989	University of Calgary Department of Sociology (Professor)	Social Organization of Criminal Justice, Sociology of Law, Criminology, Interdisciplinary Course in Law and the Liberal Arts, Social Theory, Organizational Crime, Marxist Social Thought
September 1997– August 1999	Buffalo State University SUNY Buffalo, N.Y. Chair, Department of Criminal Justice	Administration of Justice, Senior Seminar, Criminal Courts, History of Criminal Justice
September 1999– 2001	Central Washington University Ellensburg, WA Chair, Department of Law and Justice	Criminal Law, Crime In America, Police Community Relations, Intro to Administration of Criminal Justice, Current Issues, Legal Research
September 2002– August 2008	Central Washington University Ellensburg, WA Professor, Department of Law and Justice	Criminal Law, Crime In America, Police Community Relations, Intro to Administration of Criminal Justice, Current Issues, Legal Research, Terrorism, Ethics Diversity and Conflict, African Americans and the Constitution
September 2008– August 2012	Central Washington University Ellensburg, WA Chair, Department of Law and Justice	Graduate courses: LAJ511 Theory and Practice; LAJ525 Race, Class, Gender, and the Administration of Justice; LAJ530 History of Criminal Justice; LAJ540 Law and Social Control; LAJ689 Masters

September 2012–present	Central Washington University Ellensburg, WA Professor, Department of Law and Justice	Capstone; LAJ700 Masters Thesis Project or Study Portfolio
	AFFILIATE FACULTY MEMBER : Africana and Black Studies Program and Cultural and Environmental Resource Management Program	
	PART TIME / VISITING APPOINTMENTS	
September 1967– August 1968	Ohio University (T.A.)	Introduction to Sociology
September 1968– June 1969	Wisconsin State University (Instructor)	Social Problem, Introduction to Sociology, Social Disorganization
September 1969– August 1970	Washington State University (T.A.)	Sociology of Poverty, Social Problems
July 1977– August 1977	University of Puget Sound (Tacoma General Hospital) Tacoma, WA	Medical Beliefs and Practices in Society
Summer 1978	University of Minnesota Department of Sociology (Invited Visiting Professor)	Faculty/Graduate Seminar on Corporate Crime; plus Symposium on Research Specialties and Lectures in Various Classes
September 1981– May 1982	Simon Fraser University Department of Criminology (Invited Visiting Professor)	Sociology of Law, Critical Issues, Organizational Crime, Theory
July 1982– August 1982	University of Victoria Department of Sociology (Visiting Professor)	Sociology of Deviance
July 1988	San Jose State University Administration of Justice Department (Visiting Professor)	White Collar and Corporate Crime

July 1988– August 1988	University of California, Santa Cruz Department of Sociology (Visiting Professor)	Sociology of Law
May 1990– August 1990	University of British Columbia Department of Anthropology and Sociology	Sociology of Deviance, Crime and Justice, Crime and Society
September 1990– December 1990	Simon Fraser University Department of Criminology	Intro to Criminology
June 1991– July 1991	Pacific Lutheran University Tacoma, Washington Department of Sociology	Group Dynamics, Violence and Society
August 1991– April 1992	Douglas College New Westminster, B.C Criminology	Intro to Criminology, The Canadian Legal System
September 1992– December 1992	Douglas College New Westminster, B.C Criminology	Intro to Criminology, Administration of Justice
May 1993– August 1996	Kwantlen University College Richmond, B.C. Criminology	Criminal Law, Administration of Justice, Evidence and Procedure
August 1996– August 1997	Okanogan University College Kelowna, B.C. Department of Sociology (sabbatical replacement)	Sociological Theory, Intro to Sociology, Crime and Deviance
August 2005– December 2005	Simon Fraser University School of Criminology	Introduction to the Canadian Legal System
September 2013- August 2014	Kwantlen Polytecnic University-Criminology (Visiting Professor)	Administration of Justice, Criminology, Evaluative Research, Critical Criminology

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

1. Survey of "Attitudes Toward the Draft" consisting of a systematic sample of one-fifth of the Linfield College student body, Spring, 1966.
2. Interviewer for "Farm Worker Project" in Yakima, Washington, Spring, 1967, conducted by William A. Rushing, Washington State University.
3. Interviewed residents in a number of rural areas surrounding Athens, Ohio, concerning "Attitudes Toward Rural-Urban Living", Fall, 1967.
4. Interviewed Athens, Ohio residents concerning "Attitudes Toward Violence", Spring, 1968.
5. Juvenile Court investigation in Columbus, Ohio, during Summer of 1968, culminating in my M.A. Thesis, *In re Gault: Procedural Change and Substantive Effects*.
6. Survey of "Attitudes Concerning Civil Liberties" among Wisconsin State University Faculty, Spring 1969.
7. I worked full time for the Superintendent of Public Instruction for Washington State as project coordinator for systems development research concerning the State educational system. The primary duties included the establishment of a database for a computerized system of information concerning public education for political decision-making, with major emphasis upon supply-demand needs for personnel and special programs, e.g., drug education. This job involved working with the State board of education, State universities personnel directors and deans of education, and specialists within the State Department of Education. July 1971 to June 1972.
8. Part-time consultant on a prison education study for the Washington State Board of Community College Education. Duties involved provision of literature review, and aid in the construction and administration of questionnaires to the total population of Washington State adult corrections. Site visits were made to all adult correctional institutions. February 1972 to May 1972.
9. A national survey of police-community relations programs in police departments. 1973.
10. Study of high school students attitudes toward the legal system and legal actors, knowledge of the law, and hidden delinquency in the Lincoln Public Schools with Thomas Moran. 1973 to 1974.
11. Project Director of an evaluative study of Nebraska State Drug Education Program for convicted offenders. This included supervising a research assistant and telephoners in a survey of three populations (participants, judges, and instructors), preparation of instruments, selection of sample, data analysis, and writing up the final report. Summer 1974.
12. Principal investigator for a research project concerning native offenders and correctional policy for the Solicitor General of Canada. This entailed a critical review of pertinent

literature concerning the appropriateness of two theories of ethnic relations for the rehabilitation of native offenders and consultation with the Native Brotherhood at Drumheller Penitentiary. Summer 1975.

13. Project co-researcher for an evaluation of the Calgary Runaway Project, Alberta Social Services and Community Health. This entailed overseeing an experimental research design and interim and final reports. November 1, 1977 to March 31, 1978.
14. Preparation of a background paper (*Crime and the Abuse of Power*) at the request of the Federal Solicitor General's Office for the Sixth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime. This entailed exhaustive search for materials in this area, outlining the scope and nature of such offenses and suggesting methods of control. May 1980 to August 1980.
15. Preparation of a proposal to establish a juvenile residential centre in Calgary for Alberta Social Services. Fall 1979.
16. Consultant for Cross Cultural Consultants Ltd., Calgary, regarding "Native Participation in Northern Development." November 1980 to January 1981.
17. Project Director, "Environmental Design and Crime Control," funded by the Federal Solicitor General. The research entailed collection of police data, ride-along field work, and interviewing representatives of government and private agencies, plus community leaders, ex-convicts and managers of specific residential buildings. January to April, 1981.
18. Project Director, "Social Change in Calgary: A Case Study." Research assistants funded by Alberta Manpower STEP Programs. The research entailed collecting data on a number of social institutions during the prior decade, culminating in a book manuscript, *Stampede City*. Summer 1983.
19. Visiting Fellow, Department of Criminology, Simon Fraser University. During the period, in collaboration with Dr. Duncan Chappell and with the aid of three research assistants, data were collected concerning unethical and illegal behavior of lawyers, included mailed questionnaires and telephone interviews. May to August, 1984.
20. Sabbatical Leave. Visiting Fellow, Department of Legal Studies, Latrobe University, Bundoora, Victoria, Australia. During this period, with the co-operation of Professor W.G. Carson, Chair of Legal Studies, comparative analysis of workers health legislation was undertaken. January 1 to July 1, 1985.
21. Project co-researcher for a survey of women in the chiropractic profession. A sample of chiropractors in Alberta, Canada and California, U.S.A. were mailed questionnaires concerning women in the profession. This research was undertaken in collaboration with Palmer-West Chiropractic College, Sunnyvale, California. Summer 1988.
22. Research Assistant in the Faculty of Law, U.B.C. for Professors Pavlich and Bakan. May to August, 1990.



23. Recipient of a Professional Development and Quality of Working Life (PDQWL) grant for summer study of hate crimes on campus (\$850), Buffalo State College. May to August, 1998.
24. Recipient of Center for Development of Human Services (CDHS) mini-grants to deliver workshops to Erie County employees concerning domestic violence (\$3,000), Buffalo State College. May 1998.
25. Recipient of Research Incentive Funds Grant for summer study of school violence and conflict resolution from the Research Foundation (\$1,900), Buffalo State College. July to September, 1998.
26. Recipient of Center for Development of Human Services (CDHS) mini-grant to assist in the development and updating of curriculum regarding domestic violence (\$1,500), Buffalo State College. July 1998 to June 1999.
27. Supervised Research on pepper spray use for the Commissioner of Police, Buffalo, N.Y. and funded by the police department. A graduate student completed an analysis of pepper spray use. She was awarded the Gold Medallion as the most outstanding masters student at the 1998 Buffalo State convocation.
28. Supervised research on Police Community Review Boards for the Buffalo Police Commissioner. The senior undergraduate student received an award for his research. 1999.
29. Research on “Public Attitudes Toward the Police” in cooperation with Ellensburg Police Department. This entailed a mailed questionnaire in both English and Spanish to a systematic sample of residents of Ellensburg. Research conducted with four undergraduate students. Fall, 2003.
30. Professional leave granted for 2005–2006 academic year to research comparative homicide between the United States and Canada, with a focus on Vancouver, British Columbia and Seattle, Washington. Field research conducted in the Homicide departments of the Vancouver and Seattle Police. This included interviews of detectives, review of a sample of complete closed cases, and some observational work.
31. Requested research on the future organizational needs of the Kittitas County Advocates for Children , a county service of legal advocacy for children in the courts. During the Winter and Spring of 2007, with student Rudy Valdez, case files were coded and related literature reviewed for a final report entitled *Projected Growth for Kittitas County Court Advocates for Children 2006–2016*. This was helpful in securing additional funding for this community agency.
32. Upon the request of the Kittitas County Law and Justice Council, supervised a senior research project documenting the history and accomplishments of the Law and Justice Council from its beginning to the present. The final report (*Kittitas Law and Justice Council: Goals, Mission, Organization, and Accomplishments*) has become the official history of the body and is used to educate government officials, among others, about the council. Winter/Spring, 2008.

33. Upon the request of the Kittitas Law and Justice Council, I submitted a proposal to evaluate the impact of the 3/10 of 1 percent tax funding for law and justice in the county. The proposal was unanimously approved by the council and funded for \$10,000 from the County Commissioners. Summer, 2008. Completed Fall, 2012.
34. Received \$500 Grant from Dean of Arts, Kwantlen Polytechnic University for research Project-Race and Criminal Justice in Canada, January-May, 2014

## PUBLICATIONS

### A. ARTICLES (Refereed \*)

1. "Gault: Procedural Change and Substantive Effect", *Crime and Delinquency*. April 1970: 163–171.\*
2. "The Politicizing of Crime, the Criminal and the Criminologist". *The Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 64, December 1973: 471–477.\* Also appears in "The Proceedings of the Eighteenth Annual Southern Conference on Corrections", Division of Continuing Education, Florida State University, 1973.
3. "The Politics of Drugs: An Inquiry in the Sociology of Social Problems". *The Sociological Quarterly*, Summer, 1974: 318–404.\*
4. "Police-Community Relations Units: A National Survey", Charles E. Reasons and Bernard Wirth. *The Journal of Social Issues*, 31, 1975: 27–35.\*
5. "Tear Down the Walls?: Some Functions of Prisons", Charles E. Reasons and Russell Kaplan. *Crime and Delinquency*, 21, October 1975: 370–372.\* Reprinted as noted below.
6. "The Addict as a Criminal: Perpetuation of a Legend". *Crime and Delinquency*, January 1975: 19–27.\* Reprinted as noted below.
7. "Racism, Prisons and Prisoner's Rights". *Issues in Criminology*, Fall, 1974: 3–20.\*
8. "Social Thought and Social Structure: Competing Paradigms in Criminology". *Criminology: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 13, November 1975: 332–365.\* Reprinted as noted below.
9. "Images of Crimes and Criminals: The Dope Fiend Mythology", *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 13, July 1976: 133–144.\*
10. "Nebraska's Drug Education Law: A Case Study in Legislative Intent and Perceived Effect", Charles E. Reasons and John Seem. *Drug Forum*, 7(2): 181–195, 1978.\*
11. "On Methodology, Theory and Ideology", *American Sociological Review*, 42, February 1977: 177–181.\*
12. "Corporate Crime in Canada: A Study in Crime and Punishment", Charles E. Reasons and Colin Goff. *Criminal Law Quarterly*, 18, August, 1976: 468–498.\* Reprinted as noted below.

13. "Toward Community-Based Corrections". *Crime et/and Social Justice*, 4 August-November, 1976: 108–114.\*
14. "Native Offenders and Correctional Policy". *Crime et/and Social Justice*, February 1977: 255–266.\*
15. "Ideology and Crime: A Study in the Sociology of Knowledge", Diana Bloom and Charles E. Reasons. *International Journal of Criminology and Penology*, 6, 1978: 19–30.\*
16. "Assault on the Worker", C. Reasons, L. Ross and C. Paterson. *The Hardhats*, Summer, 1981: 17–18. (Excerpt from our book).
17. "Your Money and Your Life: Workers' Health in Canada", C. Reasons, L. Ross, and C. Paterson. *Crime and Social Justice*, 17, Summer, 1982: 55–60.\* (Excerpt from *Assault on the Worker*).
18. "Continental Capitalism and Crooked Lawyering", C. Reasons and D. Chappell, *Crime and Social Justice*, No. 26, 1986/87: 38–59.\*
19. "Workplace Terrorism", *The Facts*, May/June, 1987: 6–11.
20. "Law, State and Economy", *Journal of Human Justice*, Vol. 1, No. 1, Autumn, 1989:9–26.\*
21. "Ideology, Ethics and the Business of Law: Varying Perceptions of the Ethics of the Legal Profession", (with B. Bray and D. Chappell), *Legal Studies Forum*, Vol. XIII, No. 2, 1989: 171–88.\*
22. "Victimology and Organizational Crime: Workplace Violence and the Professional Athlete", (with K. Young), *Sociological Viewpoints*, Vol. 5, No. 1, Fall, 1989: 24–34.\*
23. "Crimes Against the Environment: Some Theoretical and Practical Concerns", *The Criminal Law Quarterly*, Vol. 34, No. 1, November 1991: 86–105.\*
24. "Judicial Review of the B.C. Workers' Compensation Board: A Case Study", *The Canadian Journal of Administrative Law & Practice*, Vol. 5, No. 3, May, 1992: 263–85.\*
25. "Solicitors Brief Privilege and the Computer: Some Preliminary Observations", *The Advocates Quarterly*, Vol. 14, No. 1, July, 1992: 1–17.\*
26. "NAFTA and Inequality: A Canadian Perspective", *Constitutional Forum*, 5 (1994): 72–77.\*
27. C. Reasons and D. Pavlich, "Social and Legal Alienation - The Case of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada", *The Journal of Human Justice*, Vol. 6, No. 2 (Spring) 1995: 1–19.\*

28. C. Reasons and D. Pavlich, "The Legal and Social Alienation of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada", *International Journal of Canadian Studies*, 12 (1995): 69–84.\*
29. "Weapons and Culture" *Art Voice*, May 6-May 12, 1998, pp. 4–5.
30. "Gays In The Criminal Justice System" *Art Voice*, July 15-21, 1998, pp. 4–5.
31. "The Color of Justice", *Art Voice*, February 25-March 3, 1999, pp. 8–9+.
32. "Kids, Guns, Hate and Free Speech", *Art Voice*, May 20-26, 1999, pp. 12–14.
33. C. Reasons and Quentin Hughson, "Violence Against Gays and Lesbians", *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*. Vol 30, No. 2, 1999, pp. 137–159.\*
34. "Commitment to Diversity", *Equal Justice*, Vol. 7, No. 2. July 2003 (An Official Publication of the Washington State Minority and Justice Commission), pp. 3–4.
35. "Civilian Review: Some Observations". *Law Enforcement Executive Forum*. 4 (4) 2004:111–116.\*
36. "A Tale of Two Cities: Homicide in Seattle, Washington and Vancouver, British Columbia", *Criminal Law Quarterly*, 55, August, 2008:104–129.\*
37. "The Ideology of Homicide Detectives: A Cross-National Study" (with Teresa Francis and David Kim). *Homicide Studies*, 14, November, 2010: 436–452.\*
38. "Preliminary Report on Race and Washington's Criminal Justice System" (with K. Beckett, et al.). *Washington Law Review*, 87, March, 2012: 1–49; *Seattle University Law Review*, 35(3) 2012: 623–671; *Gonzaga Law Review*, 47(2) 2012: 251–300. \*
39. "The Last Acceptable Prejudice: An Overview of LGBT Social and Legal Injustice Within the United States" (with Krystal Noga-Styron and Derrick Peacock), *Contemporary Justice Review*, 15(4) 2012: 1–30. \*
40. "The Life Course of Criminology and Criminologists: Some Observations" *The Criminologist* Vol.41 No. 2 (March/April, 2016) :1-6. \*
41. "Race and Criminal Justice in Canada" (with S. Arora, S. Hassan, M. May, L. Monchalin, M. Bige and C. Paras) *International Journal of Criminal Justice Sciences*, 11, 2016:75-99. \*
42. "Homicide and Indigenous Peoples In North America," (with L. Monchalin, O. Marques, S. Arora, & C. Paras. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 46,2019:212-218.
43. "Police Homicide: Race and Ethnicity" (with C. Henderson,A. Quinn,V. Salas, J. Vinson B. Ward)*Journal of Trauma & Acute Care*. June, 2021.

B. CHAPTERS IN BOOKS (Refereed \*)

44. "Crime and the Native American", in *Race, Crime and Justice*, Charles E. Reardon and Jack L. Kuykendell (eds.), Goodyear Publishing Company, 1972, pp. 79–95.
45. "Crime and the American Indians", in *The Native American Today: Sociological Perspectives*, Howard Bahr, Chadwick and Robert Day (eds.). Harper and Row Publishers, 1972, pp. 319–326.\*
46. "Race, Crime and the Criminologist", in *The Criminology, Crime and Criminal*, 1974, pp. 89–97.
47. "Social Thought and Social Structure: Crime, the Criminologist and the Criminal", in *The Criminologist, Crime and the Criminal*, 1974, pp. 1–18.
48. "The Dope on the Bureau of Narcotics in Maintaining the Criminal Approach Toward the Drug Problem", in *The Criminologist, Crime and the Criminal*, 1974, pp. 144–154.
49. "Paradigm Conflict in Criminology", in *Crime and Delinquency: Dimensions of Deviance*, Marc Riedel and Terrence P. Thornberry (eds.) Praeger Publishers Inc., 1974, pp. 4–17.\*
50. "The Addict as a Criminal: Perpetuation of a Legend", *Annual Editions Readings in Social Problems—75/76, 76/77, 77/78, 78/79*; and *Annual Editions: Readings in Sociology—Crime in America*, Bruce J. Cohen (ed.) 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1977, Itasca, F.E. Peacock Publishers. Reprints.
51. "A Developmental Model for the Analysis of Social Problems: Prostitution and Moral Reform in Twentieth Century America". (Adapted as part of Chapter 10: "Sexual Behavior: Prostitution, Pornography and Homosexuality"), in *Social Problems as Social Movements*, Armand L. Mauss (ed.), J.B. Lippincott Company, 1975, pp. 357–402.\*
52. "Social Thought and Social Structure: Competing Paradigms in Criminology", in *Social Systems, Crime, Delinquency and Deviance*, Gloria Count-VanManen (ed.), University Press of America, 1976. Reprint, pp. 40–73.
53. "Corporate Crime and Punishment", in *Crime and Delinquency in Canada*, E. W. Vaz (ed.), Prentice-Hall of Canada Limited, 1978. Reprint, pp. 342–367.
54. "Two Models of Race Relations and Prison Racism: A Cross Cultural Analysis". in *The Sociology of Law: A Conflict Perspective*, C. Reardon and B. Rich (eds.), Butterworth, 1978, pp. 367–390.
55. "Tear Down the Walls? Some Functions of Prisons", in *Perspective in Criminology*, Daniel M. Carrier (ed.), Kendall/Hung Publishing Co., 1977. Reprint, pp. 58–65.\*
56. "Competition Legislation in Four Nations States". (with Colin Goff). *White Collar Crime*, Gilbert Geis and Ezra Stotland (eds.) Beverly Hills: Sage Publications Inc., 1980, pp. 126–141.\*

57. "Organizational Crime", in *The Sociology of Deviance: A Contributed Text*, Michael Rosenberg, Robert Stebbins and Allan Turowetz (eds.), New York, St. Martin's Press Inc., 1982, pp. 150–170.\*
58. "Deviance, Crime and the State", *Models and Myths in Canadian Sociology*, S.D. Berkowitz (ed.), Toronto: Butterworth and Co., 1984, pp. 153–173.\*
59. "Commentary—Sociologist as Advocate: On Value-Free, Value-Added and Value-Less Sociology", *Sociology's Relations with the Community*, Marlene Mackie (ed.), The University of Calgary Press, 1980, pp. 78–82.\*
60. "Crime and the Abuse of Power: Offenses and Offenders Beyond the Reach of the Law", in *White Collar an Economic Crime*, Time Dailey and Peter M. Wickman (eds.), Lexington Books, 1982, pp. 59–73.\*
61. "Employer's Violations as Criminal Acts", in *Prereadings for the Second Annual Health and Safety Conference: Stress at the Work Place*, Alberta Union of Provincial Employees, June 12–14, 1980, Edmonton, pp. 40–42.
62. "Occupational Health: Material/Physical Aspects", *Human Resource Management: Contemporary Perspectives in Canada*. Kalbargi M. Srinivas (ed.), Toronto: McGraw-Hill Ryerson Limited, 1984, pp. 456–498.\*
63. "Organizational Crimes Against Employees, Consumers and the Public", (with Colin Goff), *The Political Economy of Crime*, Brian D. MacLean (ed.), Prentice-Hall Inc., 1986, pp. 204–231.\*
64. "Corporate Crime in Canada", Colin Goff and Charles E. Reasons, in *The Canadian Criminal Justice System*, Craig L. Boydell and Ingrid Arnet Connidies (eds.), Toronto: Holt, Rinehart and Winston of Canada Limited, 1982 (excerpted from *Criminal Law Quarterly* article), pp. 282–295.
- Author or co-author of the following five of nine chapters in *Stampede City: Power and Politics in the West*. Chuck Reasons (ed.), Toronto: Between the Lines, November, 1984.
65. Chapter 1, Calgary: Where Free Enterprise Costs a Little More, pp. 9–20.
66. Chapter 2, Oil: You Can Bank On It (with Valerie Carson), pp. 23–44.
67. Chapter 4, Real Estate: The Land Grab, pp. 59–79.
68. Chapter 7, It's Just A Game? The 1988 Winter Olympics, pp. 123–145.
69. Chapter 9, Casualties of Progress (with Emily Drzymala), pp. 175–196.
70. "Ideology, Law, Public Opinion and Worker's Health", in *Law in a Cynical Society?*, Janet K. Baldwin and Dale Gibson (eds.), Toronto: Carswell, 1985, pp. 262–282.\*
71. "Economic Crimes: Workers, Consumers and the General Public as Victims", in *Internationale Forschungsergebnisse Aug Dem Gebiet Der Writschafes Kriminalitat*,

- Karlhans Liebl (ed.), in German. Centaurus Publishers, Pfaffenweiler, Federal Republic of Germany, 1987, pp. 449–465.\*
72. “Crooked Lawyers: Towards a Political Economy of Deviance in the Legal Profession”, (with D. Chappell), in Fleming, T. (ed.), *The New Criminologies in Canada: State, Crime and Control*, Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1985, pp. 206–222.\*
  73. “State, Labour and Capital: Regulating Workers' Health”, *Law and Society in Australia*, O.R. Tomasic (ed.), Canberra: School of Administrative Studies, 1987, pp. 36–43.\*
  74. “Your Money and Your Life: Workers’ Health in Canada” (with L. Ross and C. Paterson), *The Social Basis of Law*, S. Brickey and E. Comack (eds.) Toronto: Garamand Press, 1986, pp. 117–126. (Excerpt from *Assault on the Worker*). Revised version in 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1991. pp. 131–141.
  75. “Street Crimes and Suite Crimes”, (with Colin Goff) in *Readings in Sociology: An Introduction*, L. Tepperman and J. Curtis (eds.), McGraw-Hill Ryerson Limited, 1998, Excerpt from C. Goff and C. Reasons, *Corporate Crime in Canada*, 1978.
  76. “Street and Suite Crime”, pp. 505–513 in James Curtis et al. (eds.) *Social Inequality in Canada: Patterns, Problems, Policies*, Scarborough: Prentice-Hall Canada Inc. 1988. Excerpt from Goff and Reasons, *Corporate Crime in Canada*, 1978.
  77. “Your Money and Your Life: Worker's Health in Canada”, (with L. Ross and C. Paterson), *Forms of Conducting Economic Activity*, R.L. Campbell (ed.) Carleton Legal Studies Series, North York: Captus Press Inc., 1990, pp. 274–279.
  78. “The Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms and Arbitration: An Overview” in *Labour Arbitration—1992*, Vancouver: The Continuing Legal Education Society of British Columbia, 1992, pp. 6.1.01–6.1.18.
  79. “Violence Against Gays and Lesbians”, in *Race, Ethnicity, Sexual Orientation, Violent Crime: The Realities and the Myth*, Nathaniel J. Pallone, (ed.), New York: Hawthorne Press, Inc. 2000. pp. 137–159\*
  80. “Time and Crime” pp. 72–76 in *Take Back Your Time*, John De Graff (ed.) N.Y.,: Berrett Koehler Publishers, 2003.\*
  81. “Citizen Review” pp. 225–228 in *Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment Vol. 1*. David Levinson (ed.) Sage Publications: Thousand Oaks, California.2003.\*
  82. Chapters entitled “Felony”, “Neal Shover,” “Ocean Ranger,” “Elite Crime,” “Racial Discrimination” in *The Encyclopedia of White-Collar and Corporate Crime*. Lawrence Salinger ed., Sage Publications: Thousand Oaks, California, 2004.\*
  83. Chapters entitled “Opium Wars”, “War on Drugs”, and “Anti-Semitism” in *The Encyclopedia of Race and Crime*, H. Greene & S. Gabbidon (eds.) Sage Publishers: Thousand Oaks, California, 2009.

### C. REVIEW ESSAYS

84. "The 'new' and the 'old' criminology", *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 65, December 1974: 560–564, review of *The New Criminology*, Taylor, Walton and Young.
85. "The Sociology of Law and Order: A Tale of Two Theories", *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Corrections*, 19, October 1977: 408–414, review of *The Sociology of Law and Order* by L. McDonald.
86. "Review of *Cities With Little Crime: The Case of Switzerland*", by M.B. Clinard, *The Canadian Journal of Sociology*, 5, Spring, 1980, pp. 190–193.
87. "Millionaire Murderers", on J. Braithwaite, *To Punish or Persuade: Coal Mine Safety*, Albany, NY: University of Albany Press in *Australian Society*, Fall, 1985.
88. Review of *KILLER WEED:MARIHUANA GROW OPS, MEDIA, AND JUSTICE*, by Susan Boyd and Connie Carter, University of Toronto Press, 2014  
In *Radical Criminology*, No.4, 2014, pp.170-176.

### D. BOOK REVIEWS

89. "Community Corrections: The 'New' Penology?" *Crime et/and Justice*, February, 1977.
90. Review of *Criminology: A Reader's Guide* edited by Gladstone, Erickson, Shearing, (Centre of Criminology, Toronto, 1992) and *Canadian Criminology* edited by Jackson and Griffiths (Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Toronto, 1992) published in *The Criminologist*, Vol. 18, No. 3 May/June 1993 at pp. 22–24.
91. Review of *Social-Justice and the Constitution* edited by Bakan and Schneiderman (Carleton University Press, Ottawa, 1992) in the *Canadian Bar Review*, Vol. 72, No. 4 December 1993, pp.575-578.
92. Review of *QUEER (IN)JUSTICE:THE CRIMINALIZATION OF LGBT PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES*, by Mogul, Ritchie, and Whitlock, Beacon Press, 2011 in *Contemporary Justice Review*, Vol. 17, Issue2, 2014, pp.303-305.
93. Review of *KILLER WEED:MARIHUANA GROW OPS, MEDIA , AND JUSTICE*, by Boyd and Carter, University of Toronto Press, 2014 in *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, October, 2014.

### E. BOOKS

94. *Race, Crime and Justice*, editor with Jack Kuykendall, Goodyear Publishing Co., 1972, 345 pp.
95. *The Criminologist: Crime and Criminal*, editor/author. Goodyear Publishing Co., 1974, 413 pp.



96. *The Ideology of Social Problems*, (with W.D. Perdue), Mayfield Publishing Co., January, 1981, 730 pp.
97. *Corporate Crime in Canada: A Critical Analysis of Anti-Combines Legislation* (with Colin Goff), Prentice-Hall of Canada, 1978, 136 pp.
98. *The Sociology of Law: A Conflict Perspective*, (editor with R. Rich), Butterworth, 1978, 475 pp.
99. *Assault on the Worker: Occupational Health and Safety in Canada*, (with Craig Paterson and Lois Ross), Butterworth, 1981, 310 pp. (translated into French and Braille) For the French translation see *Le Travail, La Sante: Portraits en milieu de travail* (Louise E. Arsenault translator) Montreal: Editions Agence D'ARC, 1991.
100. *Stampede City: Power and Politics in the West*, (editor and major contributor with six other authors). Original essays concerning major institutions in the City of Calgary. Toronto: Between the Lines, November 1984, 216 pp.
101. *Law and Society: A Critical Perspective*, (with T. Caputo, M. Kennedy, A. Brannigan), Toronto: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1989, 330 pp.
102. *Race, Class, Gender and Justice in America*, (ed.) (with D. Conley, J. Debro), Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 2001. pp. 326.

#### RESEARCH MONOGRAPHS

1. *Design for a State System Providing Educational Personnel Supply and Demand Information Needed for Policy Decisions and for Planning Personnel Preparation Programs*. United States Office of Education. 1972, 82 pp.
2. *An Evaluation Study of the Nebraska State Department of Health Drug Education Program for Offenders*. Nebraska State Crime Commission, August, 1974, 147 pp.
3. *Native Offenders and Correctional Policy*. Department of the Solicitor General of Canada, August, 1975, 60 pp.
4. *Crime and Abuse of Power: Offences and Offenders Beyond the Reach of the Law*. Department of the Solicitor General of Canada, 1979, 36 pp.
5. *EDM Approach to Crime Control: Calgary Case Study*. Department of the Solicitor General of Canada, April 1981, 49 pp.
6. *Projected Growth for Kittitas County Advocates for Children (CASA) 2006–2016* (with Rudy Valdez). Central Washington University Department of Law and Justice, 2007. 15pp.
7. *The Kittitas County 3/10ths Sales Tax For Criminal Justice: An Assessment 2013* 76pp.

8. *Preliminary Report on Race and Washington's Criminal Justice System* (with Research Working Group). Published by the Task Force on Race and the Criminal Justice System, Seattle University Law School, 2011. 83pp.

PAPERS PRESENTED AT PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS (OUTSIDE U.S./CANADA \*)

1. "A Developmental Model for the Analysis of Social Problems: Prostitution and Moral Reform in Twentieth Century America". Presented at the Pacific Sociological Association Meeting, April 1970, to the "Deviant Section", headed by Howard S. Becker, Anaheim, California.
2. "A Development Model for the Analysis of Social Problems". Presented at the Society for the Study of Social Problems Annual Meeting, August, 1970, to the "Theory Section", headed by Jack Douglas, Washington, D.C. (This paper is an extensive elaboration upon the first section of the one read at the Pacific Sociological Association Meeting).
3. "Race, Crime and the Criminologist". Presented at the American Sociological Association, September 1971, to the "Criminology Section", headed by Marvin Wolfgang, Denver, Colorado.
4. "The 'Dope' on the Bureau of Narcotics in Maintaining the Criminal Approach Toward the Drug Program". Presented at the American Sociological Association Meeting, August 1972, Portland, Oregon.
5. "Dope, Fiends, and Myths". Presented at the American Sociological Association Meeting, August 1972, New Orleans, Louisiana.
6. "Power, Politics and Problems: An Inquiry in the Sociology of Social Problems". Presented at the Southwestern Sociological Association Meeting, Spring 1973, Dallas, Texas.
7. "The Physically Disabled as Deviant: Some Preliminary Observations". Presented at the Midwest Sociological Association Meetings, April 1973, to a panel on "Disability and Sociology". Milwaukee, Wisconsin.
8. "The Politicizing of Crime, the Criminal and the Criminologist". Presented at the Southern Conference on Correction, Department of Criminology, Florida, February 1973.
9. "Social Thought and Social Structure: Crime, the Criminal and the Criminologist". Presented at the American Sociological Association Meeting, August 1973, to the "Critical Sociology Section", headed by Trent Schroyer, New York City.
10. "Paradigm Conflict in Criminology". Presented to the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, New York City, November 1973.
11. "Volunteers and Criminal Justice: Some Preliminary Observations". Presented to the University of Nebraska School of Social Work Annual Convention, October 1973.

12. "Police-Community Relations Units: A National Survey", (with Bernard A. Wirth). Presented to the Pacific Sociological Association Annual Meeting, to the "Criminology Section", San Jose, March 1974.
13. "Race and Civil Rights in Prisons". Presented to a panel concerning "Equal Rights and the Agents of Social Control" at the Society for the Study of Social Problems Annual Meeting; jointly sponsored by the Canadian Association of Criminology and Corrections, Montreal, August 1974.
14. "Tear Down the Walls?: Some Function of Prisons". Presented to the American Sociological Association Annual Meeting to the Criminology Section, headed by Don Gibbons, Montreal, August 1974.
15. Invited Panelist for a session entitled "Prevention of Alcohol and Drug Abuse: Myth or Reality?" Society for the Study of Social Problems Annual Meeting, August 23, 1975, San Francisco.
16. "Native Offenders and Correctional Policy". Presented to the Second Annual Canadian Conference on Applied Criminology, Ottawa, May 1976.
17. "Toward Community Based Corrections". An invited plenary session address presented at the Second Annual Canadian Conference on Applied Criminology, Ottawa, May 1976.
18. "Canada's Anti-Combines Laws, 1889–1975: A Conflict Model Interpretation". Presented at the Annual Canadian Anthropology and Sociology Meetings, June 1977, Fredericton, New Brunswick.
19. "Two Models of Race Relations and Prison Racism: A Cross-Cultural Analysis". Presented to the State of the Prison Conference, University of Kent, Canterbury, June 1977.\*
20. "Corporate Crime: A Cross-Cultural Analysis". Presented at the World Congress of Sociology, Uppsala, Sweden, August 1978.\*
21. "Crime and the Abuse of Power in Canada". Invited presentation to the conference on "White Collar and Economic Crime: Trends and Problems in Research and Policy- Multidisciplinary and Cross-National Perspectives", State University College at Posdam, New York, February 7–9, 1980.
22. "Assault on the Worker: Some Preliminary Observations". Presented to the Fourth Canadian Conference of Applied Criminology, Ottawa, Ontario, March 12–14, 1980.
23. "Assault on the Worker". Presented to the Alberta Federation of Labour Conference on Occupational Health and Safety, Red Deer, Alberta, November 28–19, 1980. A revised version presented to the American Society of Criminology, Annual Meetings, Washington, D.C., November 1981.
24. "Crime Prevention through Environmental Design: The Case of Worker's Reproductive Health". Presented at the 14th Annual Conference of Canada Safety Council, Calgary, October 3–6, 1982.

25. "Ideology, Public Opinion and Worker's Health and Safety Legislation". Presented at *Law in a Cynical Society? An International Conference on Law and Public Opinion*. Faculty of Law, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, November 19–20, 1982.
26. "White Collar and Organizational Crimes". Presented to the Annual Meeting of the Certified General Accountants Association of British Columbia, Vernon, B.C., September 17, 1982.
27. "Organizational Violence Against Prisoners: Prison Suicides in Canada" (with Bonnie Bray). Presented to the Western Society of Criminology Meetings, San Diego, White Collar Crime Section, February 23–25, 1984.
28. "Crooked Lawyers: Toward a Political Economy of Deviance in the Profession" (with Duncan Chappell). Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, Cincinnati, White Collar Crime Section. November 1984.
29. Invited paper "State, Labour and Capital: Regulating Worker's Health". Presented to the Third Australian Law and Society Conference, December 1985, Canberra, Australia, College of Advanced Education.\*
30. Presentation of a paper at the Australian Institute of Criminology's Research Conference on "Crooked Lawyers", February 19–22, 1985, Canberra, Australia.\*
31. "The Ideology of Law and the Legal Profession: the View from Above and Below", (with B. Bray and D. Chappell) presented to the Legal Profession Section, Canadian Law and Society Association Annual Meetings, Hamilton, Ontario, June 3–5, 1987.
32. "Victimology and Organizational Crime: Workplace Violence and the Professional Athlete" (with Kevin Young) presented to the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meetings, April 1988, San Francisco.
33. "Criminology, Workplace Violence and Working People". Presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Chicago, November 1988, in the Issues in Critical Criminology in Canada Section.
34. "Law, State and Economy". Presented at the Learned Society Meetings, Quebec City, June 1989, to the Law and Society Section.
35. "Effect of the Charter on Arbitration". Presented to the 16th Annual Seminar on Current Issues in Labour Arbitration, June 8, 1992, Vancouver.
36. "Social Thought and Social Structure: North American Criminology", presented to the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, November 7, 1992, New Orleans.
37. "Social Thought and Social Structure: Conceptualizing Health and Safety Crimes in North America", invited presentation to a conference on Corporate Crime: Ethics, Law and the State", November 13, 1992, Queens University, Kingston.
38. Invited talk on "The Canadian Constitution and the North American Free Trade Agreement" to a conference on *NAFTA and Constitutions* in Mexico City, September 27–29, 1993 sponsored by the Democratic Lawyers Association of Mexico, the Mexican

Front concerning Trade, and the Faculties of Humanities and Social Sciences, Autonomous University of the Valley of Mexico.\*

39. Discussant for a panel in the Sociology of Law section “Social Control in the Welfare State: Taking Care of Victims, Punishing Villains” at the Annual Meetings of the Pacific Sociological Association, San Francisco, April 6–9, 1995.
40. Presentation of a paper entitled “Social and Legal Alienation: The Case of Aboriginal Peoples in Canada” (with Dennis Pavlich) to the biennial meeting of the Association for Canadian Studies in the United States, Seattle, November 15–19, 1995.
41. Organizer of a session entitled “Law and Society” at the Annual Pacific Sociological Association Meetings, Seattle, March 21–24, 1995. Also invited to present a session on “The Sociological Imagination at Work: Public Interest Advocacy” at the same meeting.
42. D. Pavlich and C. Reasons, “Alienation: Social and Legal Critique from a First Nation’s Perspective”, presented to the Law and Society Association Annual Meetings, Glasgow, Scotland, July 10–13, 1996.\*
43. “Gays and the Criminal Justice System,” (with Quentin Hughson) presented to the Gender session at the Annual Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Meetings, Albuquerque, New Mexico, March 10–14.
44. “Race, Class and Gender: O.J. Revisited” (with Riley Olstead) presented to the Annual American Society of Criminology Meetings, Nov. 11–14, 1998 in Washington, D.C.
45. “Pepper Spray As A Less Violent Alternative For Police: Theoretical, Methodological and Policy Issues” (with Tammissue Rogers and Angela Powell), presented at the Annual American Society of Criminology Meetings, Nov. 11–14, 1998 in Washington, D.C.
46. “Community Policing and Civilian Review Boards: A Natural Combination?” (With J. Reid and G. Kerlikowske). Presented at the Annual American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Toronto, Ontario, Nov. 17–20, 1999.
47. “Ideology and Crime: The Second Half of the Twentieth Century” presented at the American Society of Criminologist Annual Meetings, Nov. 15–18, 2000 in San Francisco, California.
48. “Sports Violence and the Criminal Law: The Case of Hockey” (with Tammy Burrier-Green) presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Nov. 15–18, 2000 in San Francisco, California.
49. “Ideology and Etiology: In Twentieth Century Crimonology” Presented to the Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, November 2001, Atlanta, Georgia.
50. “Departmental Advisory Boards: Linking to the Community” Presented to the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meeting, March 2003, Boston, Mass.
51. Charles E. Reasons and Edward W. Sieh, “Wither Critical Criminology? From Competing Paradigms to Multiple Paradigms” presented to the Critical Theories Session.

American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, November 21, 2003, Denver, Colorado.

52. Charles Reasons and students Mika Kojima, Moses Lewis, Rebecca LaLiberte, and John McGill, "Public Perceptions of Police in a Small University Town" presented to the Community and Police Session, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meeting March 12, 2004, Las Vegas, Nevada.
53. "Bowling for Columbine: Murder In Canada and the United States". Presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, November, 2004, Nashville, Tennessee.
54. "Murder and Inequality In Canada and the United States". Western Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Honolulu, Hawaii February, 2005.
55. Invited Keynote Speaker to the 10<sup>th</sup> Annual Homicide Workshop, Vancouver, B.C. Sept. 18, 2006. The presentation was "Cross-national Homicide: A tale of two Cities". This was sponsored by the Vancouver Police department and about 250 homicide detectives from North America attended.
56. "Homicide:A Tale of two Cities" presented to the Western Society of Criminology , Feb. 15–17, 2007. Scottsdale, Arizona.
57. "Homicide: Life In the Office" (with David Kim) presented to the Annual Academy of criminal justice Sciences meetings, Seattle, Washington, March 14, 2007.
58. Invited presentation, "A Tale of Two Cities: Homicide in Seattle, Washington and Vancouver, British Columbia" presented to the International Association of Law Enforcement Planners Annual Meeting, Oct.16, 2007, Calgary, Alberta.
59. Invited presentation, "A Tale of Two Cities: Homicide in Seattle, Washington and Vancouver, British Columbia" at the University of Calgary, Department of Sociology, Oct.17, 2007, Calgary, Alberta.
60. "Some Myths of Terrorism" presented to the conference "The Muslim World and the West: Emerging Avenues for Convergence", March 28-30, 2008 in Victoria, British Columbia.
61. "LGBT and Justice: A Preliminary Review" (with Derrick Peacock), presented at the annual Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Meetings, March, 2009 in Boston.
62. Organized and chaired session: "Author Meets Critics: The Social Reality of Crime Forty Years Later". American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, November, 2010 in San Francisco.
63. "Homicide, Race, Class and Gender in North America" (with Brian Burtch and Rodrigo Murataya) presented at the Western Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, February, 2011 in Vancouver, British Colombia. Also chaired session "Race, Ethnicity, Criminal Justice."

64. Chair of Panel: Critical Criminology in Canada and presented a paper “Critical Criminology Then and Now: Some Personal Reflections” at the Annual Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences meetings, Philadelphia, February, 2014.
65. C. Reasons, C. Paras, M. Ma, L. Monchalin, S. Hassan and M. Biege, “ Race and Criminal Justice in Canada: An Overview” at the Annual Canadian Law and Society Association Meetings, Faculty of Law, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, June, 2014.
66. “Social Thought and Social Structure: Competing Paradigms Revisited” presented at the Annual American Society of Criminology Meetings, Washington D.C., November, 2015.
67. “Indigenous Mass Incarceration and Racial Injustice: The Colonial Problem in Canada and The U.S.” (with L. Monchalin & A. Adams) presented to the Western Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Las Vegas, February, 2016.

### PROFESSIONAL MENTORING AND COLLABORATION

Since my professional career began at the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, I have mentored scores of undergraduate and graduate students. During my two years at the University of Nebraska, I served on both Ph.D. and Masters Thesis Committees. I conducted research and published with two undergraduate students (Bernard Wirth and John Seem) and one graduate student (Russell Kaplan).

During my fifteen years at the University of Calgary, I supervised Ph.D. and Masters theses, and was a committee member for many students. These included the disciplines of Sociology, Economics, Politics, Education, History, Social Welfare, Anthropology, and Environmental Design. I also supervised several honors’ senior papers in Sociology. Some of this mentoring resulted in collaborated publication, including the first book on crimes of corporations in Canada with Masters student Colin Goff, *Corporate Crime in Canada* (1978). One thesis by Diana Bloom won an award from the American Society of Criminology Student Paper Competition and was revised and subsequently published. Other undergraduate and graduate mentored publications included B. Bray, C. Campbell, and V. Carson. I also supervised numerous independent studies.

During my two years at Buffalo State, I supervised several Masters thesis and honors papers. One of my students, Tammisue Rogers, won the Presidents Gold Medal for her outstanding thesis. I supervised her thesis on pepper spray use in the Buffalo Police Department. It was subsequently published. Josh Reid, an undergraduate student, won an award from the New York Criminal Justice Educators Association for his paper on civilian review of police (which I supervised). During my one year visiting appointment at Okanogan University, I mentored and collaborated with two undergraduates who gave professional papers at meetings and published their work subsequently in a journal and a book.

Since arriving at CWU, I have supervised numerous independent studies, and over ten students have presented their research at the annual SOURCE undergraduate research meetings. One student has co-authored a paper on hockey violence with me which was presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting. Four students have worked with me on a study of Ellensburg citizen attitudes toward the police which has been presented to the Annual Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. I supervised four undergraduate students who presented the poster session “The Myths of Terrorism” at the 2007 Annual Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences meeting in Seattle, March, 2007. I supervised student Rudy Valdez in a research project

for the Kittitas County Advocates for Children (CASA) in 2006. This involved coding hundreds of cases and a final project report (*Projected Growth for Kittitas County Advocates for Children (CASA) 2006-2016* by Rudy Valdez and Charles Reasons). This report was used for renewed funding. Mr. Valdez also presented this at our annual university SOURCE meeting for student research. In 2008 I supervised student Candee Cox, who did a research report on the Kittitas County Law and Justice Council. It too was presented at the SOURCE conference. Two students I supervised gave presentations at the 2012 SOURCE conference in May. They both won awards for their research. Masters student Andrea Blume, a Kittitas County Sheriff's Office detective, won a College of the Sciences Best Presentation Award for her paper "Identifying Missing Unidentified Persons: A New Methodology." Undergraduate Holly Hankins won a College of the Sciences Best Poster Award for "Meth Action Council Research Project." Also, former student Derrick Peacock, Professor Krystal Noga-Styron, and myself published, "The Last Acceptable Prejudice: An Overview of LGBT Social and Criminal Injustice Issues Within the United States," *Criminal Justice Review*, December 2012. I also mentored a McNair Scholar, Saeed Mohamed, conducted research on underage drinking and the legal system. I also presented "LGBT and Justice: A Preliminary Review" with student Derrick Peacock, presented at the Annual Academy of Criminal Justice meetings in Boston, 2009. Student David Kim and I coauthored a recent article, "Ideology of Homicide Detectives" in *Homicide Studies*, 2010. I supervised M.S. student Bradley Graham, Tacoma P.D. Detective, who published his M.S. research project as a book, *EFFECTIVE CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATION FOR THE MULTI-DISCIPLINARY TEAM*, CRC Press, 2015. I recently supervised/mentored three students-La-James Brown, Njambou Jammeh, and Chelsie Rommel-who presented "Does the U.S. Constitution Protect Black Males From Police Homicide?" at the CWU SOURCE symposium, May, 2015. A revised version was presented to the Annual American Society of Criminology Meetings, Washington D.C. November, 2015. Finally, I supervised Christopher Bertameu, who presented "Justified Immunity?" to the CWU SOURCE meetings, May, 2015.

Organized a "Mass Incarceration" Session for CWU SOURCE 2016 of four papers and six students. Student Ashley Garcia won a SOURCE 2016 Outstanding Presentation Award for her paper, "La Familia Latina and Mass Incarceration.". Supervised a Yakima Nation student, Autumn Adams for her 2017 SOURCE presentation, "Domestic Violence on Reservations".. Aided her in her application for a CWU College of Sciences Summer Undergraduate Research Experience (SURE) grant. Her project, "Domestic Violence on Reservations: Social and Legal Issues" was awarded a grant for the summer of 2017. She will present her research at the November, 2017 Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology in Philadelphia. I have also been selected as her McNair Scholar supervisor through her graduation in 2019. Currently supervising a Latina student, Priscilla Perez, on a research project of the applicability of the Racial Threat Hypothesis to small town policing where the Latino population has greatly increased. Presented to SOURCE, May, 2021. Revised version to be presented to the Western Society of Criminology Annual Meetings in Honolulu, Hawaii, February, 2022.

Apart from my work with students, I have worked with a variety of colleagues and other professionals on research and publications. These have included economists, social workers, sociologists, criminologists, lawyers, and journalists, among other professionals and community activists. For example, our book *Stampede City* included a city councilwoman, urban planner, and social worker. The text *Assault on the Worker* was completed with a journalist and practicing labor lawyer. Furthermore, I have periodically mentored junior faculty with reference to professionalism and academia.

Part of my collegueship has included being an external reviewer for tenure and promotion. This



has included professors in the United States, Canada and Australia and the disciplines of Sociology, Criminology, Criminal Justice, Economics, Law, Legal Studies and Politics.

### PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

- American Society of Criminology  
Subsection Memberships: Minorities, International, Critical Criminology
- Western Society of Criminology
- American Society of Criminology Executive Board (1970s)
- Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
- American Sociological Association
- American Civil Liberties Union

### COMMITTEE/PROFESSIONAL/ADMINISTRATIVE WORK

#### UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA (1972–74)

- M.A. and Ph.D. Candidate Committee member
- Graduate Studies Committee member
- Member of the Dean of Arts and Sciences Committee to Review the Programs of the Criminal Justice Department and the School of Social Work

#### UNIVERSITY OF CALGARY (1974–1989)

- University Committee on Teaching Law in the Liberal Arts, 1976–1989.
- Graduate Committee Chairperson, 1975–1976; Member of Committee, 1988–1989.
- M.A. Thesis Committee for students in Sociology, Economics, Educational Psychology, History, Social Welfare, Anthropology, and Environmental Design. Ph.D. Committee Chair in Sociology plus external member for Ph.D. examination. University of Alberta, September

1983.

- Ph.D. exam University of Regina, Politics, 1988; Ph.D. exam University of Alberta, 1988.
- Ph.D. Program Committee, 1976.
- Undergraduate Committee Chairperson, 1978–1979, 1982–1984.
- Open House Coordinator, 1980–1981.
- Chair, Law in the Liberal Arts Committee, 1982–1984.
- Elected Member of the University of Calgary Faculty Association Executive, 1983.
- Member of negotiating team for initial Collective Agreement, representative to University Health and Safety Committee, and elected Secretary, 1983–1984.
- Elected Grievance Committee Chair, 1985–1986.
- Elected Vice-President of the University of Calgary Faculty Association, 1986–1987.
- Faculty representative to the University Health and Safety Committee, 1988–1989.

UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA—FACULTY OF LAW (1989-1992)

- Elected Ombudsperson for Law Student Association, Member of Law Student Association Executive, February 1990–February 1991.

BUFFALO STATE

- Besides my normal duties as Departmental Chair, I made the following contributions:

A. COLLEGE:

1. COMMITTEES

- a. AIDS Advisory Committee
- b. Vice President's Chairs' Subcommittee
- c. Campus Safety Committee
- d. Senate Instruction and Research Committee: Enrollment Management Subcommittee

B. COMMUNITY:

- 1. At the request of Sheriff Patrick Gallivan, served on the Search Committee for new leadership at the Erie County Holding Center. This involved reviewing and ranking

- applicants, plus one full day (May 11, 1998) of interviewing for the position of Superintendent, plus three Assistant Superintendents.
2. As Chair, I helped establish the sixteen member Advisory Board, plus the new Center for Justice and Applied Public Policy.
  3. Through the Dean of Law, U.B., I established the option of our graduate students taking law seminars at U.B.
  4. I developed a working relationship with a community publication, Art Voice, which has led to two articles published by our faculty.
  5. At the request of President Moore, I attended the National Conference luncheon on January 22, 1998. Buffalo Police Commissioner, a part-time instructor and member of our Advisory Board, was given a special award for his commitment to the community.
  6. During January/February 1998, I attended weekly sessions entitled Civic 2000 at the request of Provost Quatroche and Dean Cappella. This was a leadership seminar to foster and strengthen a vision of community development through leadership development held at Chefs Restaurant.
  7. Set up a recruitment visit from a Pennsylvania Federal Prison for our students, February 12, 1998.
  8. Set up a recruitment visit from a Pennsylvania Federal Prison for our students, February 12, 1998.
  9. At the request of the University President, I attended the 5<sup>th</sup> Annual Western New York Women's History Celebration, March 17, 1998.
  10. At the request of Buffalo Police Commission, Gil Kerlikowske, I supervised one of our graduate students, Tammisue Rogers, in a review of pepper spray use by the Buffalo Police department.
  11. Proposed Summer Workshop on Domestic Violence which was accepted by Dr. Thomas Kinsey, Director of Continuing Education.
  12. Attended Diversity Workshops Spring Semester 1998 presented by Dr. Scott Johnson, faculty intern, Office of Equity and Diversity.
  13. Attended Retention dinner at University President Moore's, April 9, 1998.
  14. Attended Death Penalty conference, School of Criminal Justice, SUNY-Albany, April 17, 1998.
  15. Invited presentation to Who Is the Victim? Benedict House workshop on AIDS, May 20, 1998.
  16. At the request of the University President, attended the 14<sup>th</sup> Annual Forum and Luncheon of Women for Human Rights and Dignity, Inc., April 18, 1998.

17. Invited presentation to the Western New York Chapter of the American Society for Industrial Security, Buffalo, N.Y., April 20, 1999.
18. Invited member of the "Safety Subcommittee" for the Institute for Local Governance and Regional Growth, University at Buffalo, September 1998-July, 1999.
19. Invited lecture on "Max Weber" to the theorists 101 series, University of Buffalo School of Law, July 16, 1999.
20. Completed a Buffalo State Department of Criminal Justice Self-Study, May–October, 1998, 100+ pp., part of a five year cycle for regional certification of the college.
21. Selected as part of three member external review team to evaluate the Niagara Community College Criminal Justice Program. This involved a review of submitted material, plus a full day site visit, February 23, 1998.

CENTRAL WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY (1999-PRESENT)

1. Completed a comprehensive revision of the undergraduate program.
2. Established a Community Advisory Board for the Law and Justice Program.
3. Received a Leonard Thayer Small Grant of \$705.00 for a joint Alumni/Department Awards Banquet on the Westside and the Eastside for Spring, 2000.
4. Worked with Law and Justice student organization President Tami Bobbitt to organize our first annual banquets.
5. Upon the request of the Executive Director of the Washington State Minority Justice Commission, submitted a proposal (with Professor Rodrigo Murataya) to produce a notebook which will help identify and specify how to create a court workforce reflecting the diversity of the community.
6. Successfully held the first Awards Banquets in May, 2000 for Outstanding Graduating Law and Justice students Eastside and Westside, and Outstanding Alumni Eastside and Westside.
7. Started a departmental newsletter for our over 2,000 alumni and 300 plus majors.
8. Invigorated the Westside Centers at Steilacoom and SeaTac by hiring full-time tenure track professors for each site, beginning Fall, 2000.
9. Have fought for and obtained, increased funding for and attention to our University Centers, particularly in Steilacoom, SeaTac and Lynnwood, where nearly half our majors reside.
10. Established a full-time Hispanic professor at our Yakima Center to reach out to the community, including Hispanics in the valley.
11. Attended numerous meetings at community colleges to work out transfer issues.
12. Began discussions with Olympic College to establish our program there in 2001.

13. Received HEC Board pre-approval for a B.S. degree at all Centers, besides our B.A., plus a M.S. in Law and Justice to begin 2002.
14. Through a grant from the Provost, created a departmental brochure, in both English and Spanish, new and revised classes, advertising in Hispanic publications and outreach to the Yakima Valley, with emphasis upon Hispanic and Native American populations. Further ads will be placed in community college and other newspapers, plus visits to high schools and community colleges.
15. The web page has been completely updated and greatly expanded.
16. Created a Departmental Policies and Procedures Handbook, plus expanded the Departmental Procedures for Faculty Review for Promotion, Tenure and Reappointment.
17. My committee work thus far at Central includes COTS Undergraduate Research Committee, Feasibility/Pre-design Study Committees for Grant County Advanced Technologies Education Center (Big Bend Community College), and Chair of Departmental Personnel Committee involving two new hires for Fall, 2000; and member of Search Committee for Student Affairs Generalist. Departmental Personnel committee, and McNair Advisory Committee.
18. Member of student Judicial Appeals Committee as Winter Quarter, 2003.
19. Upon the request of the Executive Director of the Washington State Minority Justice Commission, I authored an article concerning Law and Justice Department efforts to increase diversity. I also recommended a minority student to write an article for their newsletters special issue on diversity (2003).
20. Was appointed by the Washington State Criminal Justice Training Commission, and approved by the governor, to be a member of the Correctional Advisory Board (2002–2007). It meets quarterly to address issues surrounding correctional standards and training for the state of Washington.
21. Selected as a member of the Police Corps Advisory Board for the state of Washington. The Police Corps is a federally funded program, which reimburses college educated officers up to \$30,000 for college expenses when they make a commitment of at least 4 years to a specific police agency. Duties include periodic meetings to refine rules and select recipients from the applicants (2002–2006).
22. Member, Planning Committee, Kittitas County Law and Justice Committee, 2002 to present. Monthly meetings regarding planning issues, priorities for local law and justice agencies.
23. Invited to be a member of the interview panel for the selection of the new Commander of Basic Law Enforcement Academy at the Criminal Justice Training Commission for the State of Washington. Interviews conducted October 11, 2002.
24. Beginning in 2001, I submitted departmental applicants for the annual Alumni Scholarships. Subsequently, we have had several recipients of such awards.

25. Invited panelist for McNair Scholars panel concerning life experiences, graduate education, and pursuing an academic career. James Early, Smithsonian Institute, was the special invited guest for the panel, April 21, 2003.
26. Faculty advisor for local chapter of the National Criminal Justice Honor Society – Alpha Phi Sigma.
27. Faculty advisor for Central Washington University Mock Trial Club. The club will participate in the American Mock trial Association case competition for 2008-2009. Spring, 2008 to present.
28. Member of Advisory Board, McNair Scholars Program, March, 2008 to present.
29. Member of Central Washington University Distance Education Compensation Committee, January-April, 2010.
30. Completed five year *Department of Law and Justice Program Review: 2003-2008*, 52pp., Spring, 2009.
31. Completed *Self-Study: Law and Justice*, 21pp. for NWCCU accreditation, 2009.
32. Completed NOI (5pp.) and *New Degree Program Proposal for M.S. in Law and Justice* (52 pp.) for the Washington State Higher Education Coordinating Council, 2010.
33. M.S. in Law and Justice approved by H.E.C. board, February, 2011.
34. Member of Selection Committee, Division of People of Color Awards, American Society of Criminology, 2010.
35. Elected chair of the Central Washington University Graduate School Council for a two year term, fall 2012–summer 2014.
36. Member of Presidential Speaker Series organizing committee for visiting speaker Harvard law Professor Lani Gaunier, winter/spring 2012.
37. Member of Steering Committee, MASS INCARCERATION AND RACIAL JUSTICE:BLACK AND BROWN LIVES DO MATTER, A year long university wide theme, entailing speakers, performances and related events. May, 2015 to May, 2016. I was responsible for bringing in five of the speakers/events.
38. Organized a Min-University series for the Douglas Honors College on MASS INCARCERATION, April, 2016.
39. I helped organize a visit to CWU by the Washington State Supreme Court (with Michelle Cyrus), including student escorts for the justices and classroom visits, May, 2016.
40. Chair, Department of Law and Justice Chair Search , 2015-2016. Successful recruitment of Dr. Paul Knepper who will start as Chair in August, 2016.
41. Member of Four Person Executive Committee for the university wide Annual Social Justice & Human Rights Dialogues, MIGRATION/IMMIGRATION for the 2016-2017 Academic year. I was responsible for bringing in six of the speakers/events.

42. I organized a Mini-University series of four lectures on Immigration for the Douglas Honors College, April, 2017.
43. United Faculty Union representative for final stage of Faculty Promotion appeal. Recommendation sent to CWU President in fall, 2019.
44. Committee member for CWU Distinguished Faculty Selection, February/March, 2020.

#### OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICE

Expert witness and consultant regarding prison racism for the Native American Rights Fund, Boulder, Colorado, August 1974 to 1978. This included socio-legal briefs and trial testimony regarding *Inmates of the Nebraska Penal and Correctional Complex vs. John B. Greenholtz, et al.*, and *Inmates of the South Dakota Penitentiary vs. Erickson, et al.* One of the cases went to the United States Supreme Court. *Greenholtz v. Nebraska Penal Inmates*, 442 U.S. 1 (1979).

Prepared statement to the Nebraska State Advisory Committee to the United States Commission on Civil Rights Concerning Race, Civil and Human Rights in Prisons, 15 pp., October 12, 1973.

Research advisor for "Contact", a J. C. self-help group for ex-convicts, Lincoln, Nebraska, 1973–1974.

Police-Community Relations advisor for the Lincoln Police Department PCR Unit, summer 1973.

"Canada's Anti-Combines Laws 1889-1975: A Conflict Model Interpretation" and "Corporate Crime in Canada: A Study in Crime and Punishment", (both with Colin Goff), submitted to the Royal Commission on Corporate Concentration, Ottawa, June 1976.

"Suite and Street Crime: A Comparison". Luncheon speech delivered to businessmen, Bow Valley Square, Calgary, October 1979.

Member, Board of Directors, Drumheller Penitentiary Native Brotherhood of Indian and Metis, Drumheller, Alberta, 1977–1981.

Conducted Health and Safety Training Sessions concerning legislation for the Calgary Local of the Carpenters' Union and Insulators' Union, June/July 1983.

"The Occupational Health and Safety Act of Alberta: Some Observations From a Criminologist". A brief for the public hearings on the operation of the *Workers' Compensation Act* and *Occupational Health and Safety Act*, Calgary, September 21-23, 1983.

Expert witness testimony regarding prison suicide given April 9, 1984 in the matter of Kevin Laurila in Edmonton, Alberta under the *Alberta Fatalities Inquiries Act* on behalf of the

inmate's mother, Alice Baker, and her lawyer, University of Alberta Professor Burke Barker. I also acted as a consultant/researcher during the inquiry.

Interviewed as an expert on white collar, corporate crime for a TV Ontario production of an introductory sociology class, Toronto, Ontario courtroom, May 7, 1984.

Consultant to the Alberta Injured Workers Society, Fall, 1984.

“Crooked Lawyers” University Showcase Lecture, Bow Valley Square, Calgary, October 29, 1986.

“Some Observations on the Costs of Death and Injury from the Workplace”. Brief presented to the Alberta Task Force on the Workers’ Compensation Board, June 7, 1988.

“Labour Law and Civil Liberties” (with M. Greene and K. Rigg). A brief prepared for and presented to the Reid Committee on Labour Law Review in Alberta, Calgary, November, 1986.

Member, Calgary Civil Liberties Board of Directors, 1986–1988.

External Reviewer for Ph.D. Thesis in Law, “The Court and the Factory: The Legal Construction of Occupational Health and Safety Offences in Victoria”, University of Melbourne, School of Graduate Studies, October, 1994.

Elected Chair, Board of Directors, Kittitas Community Action Council. Oversaw a budget of \$1.6 million for a variety of programs aimed at the disadvantaged. April 2000–November 2002.

Aided in Law and Justice student participation in the Symposium “Wearing the Shoe That Fits: Reducing Disproportionate Minority Contact Through Community Mobilization”, October, 29, 2007 in Yakima, Washington, sponsored by the Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration of Washington.

Invited by Seattle University law professor Robert S. Chang to join the Task Force on Race and the Criminal Justice System. Member, January, 2011 to 2015.

Spring 2017 to now. I am involved with several members of the University community and leaders of the Ellensburg Community in starting a non-profit (CWJFON) to bring an Immigration Law Clinic to Ellensburg. Led by Pastor Jen Stuart of the First Methodist Church of Ellensburg, it is part of the National JUSTICE FOR OUR NEIGHBORS (JFON): A United Methodist Immigration Ministry. After two years of fund raising, in 2019 a full time lawyer and executive director were hired to provide expert legal advice to both University and larger community members who need legal assistance regarding their immigration status. I was selected as the first Chair for the Board of Directors and now sit on the Board.

Led the organizing of a benefit for the family of local Deputy Sheriff Ryan Thompson. who was murdered on duty March 19, 2019. The benefit took place in August , 2019 at the Iron Horse Tavern and raised over \$48,000 for his widow and three children..



## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE JOURNALS AND BOOK MANUSCRIPT REVIEWS

Manuscript reviews and recommendations for Goodyear Publishing company, Allyn and Bacon, Lippincott, Scott Foresman, St. Martin's Press, Harper and Row, David McKay, Prentice-Hall and University of British Columbia Press. Also article reviews for the *American Sociological Review*, *Sociological Quarterly*, *Social Forces*, *Criminology*, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology*, *Crime et/and Justice*, *Law and Society Review*, *Law and Human Behavior*, *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, *Canadian Journal of Sociology*, *Canadian Ethnic Studies*, *Canadian Public Policy - Analyse de Politiques*, *Crime and Social Justice*, *Critical Criminology*, *Social Justice*, *Race and Justice Scholar: An International Journal*, and *Homicide Studies: An Interdisciplinary and International Journal*.

Contributing Editor to *Crime and Social Justice*, Berkeley, California, 1974–1977.

Editorial Advisory Board of *Crime et/and Justice*, Department of Criminology, University of Ottawa, 1977–1981.

Associate Editor, *Criminology: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 1981–1983 (Official Journal of the American Society of Criminology).

Editorial Board, *International Journal of the Sociology of Law*, 1983-1986. Reappointed 1986-1989 (Published by Academic Press, London, England).

Founding Member of Editorial Board, *Journal of Human Justice*, 1989-1995 (Published by the Human Justice Collective, Vancouver, B.C.). Currently it is *Critical Criminology*, the official journal for the Critical Criminology section of the American Society of Criminology.

## PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS: ORGANIZED/DISCUSSANT

1. Organizer and Chairperson for a session on “Prisons: Reform or Abolition?” presented at the Annual Northwest Sociological Association Meetings, April, 1974.
2. Organized a session on “Radical Criminology: Theory, Method and Practice” for the Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, at the request of Edward Sagarin, President of the American Society of Criminology, November, 1974, Chicago..
3. Conducted a Study Session of “Drug Use in a Social Context” for the Fourth Annual Summer School on Alcohol and Drugs. Sponsored by Alberta Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Commission, August 19, 1975.
4. Co-chairperson for “Correcting Corrections”, a week-long international conference sponsored by the Faculty of Law, Sociology Department, Psychology Department, Faculty of Social Welfare, and Division of Continuing Education, at the University of Calgary, October 20-24, 1975.
5. Organized a session entitled, “Sociology and Social Welfare” for the 1976 American Sociological Association Meetings at the request of Alfred McClung Lee, President-Elect of the A.S.A.

6. Discussant for session entitled "Discrimination in the Criminal Justice System" at the 1976 American Sociological Association Meetings, August, New York City.
7. Organized a session entitled "Ideology and Crime" for the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Tucson, Arizona, November, 1976.
8. Discussant for a session entitled "Criminological Theory" in the 1975 American Society of Criminology Meetings, Toronto, November, 1975.
9. Organized a session entitled "Corporate Deviance" for the Annual Canadian Anthropology and Sociology Meetings; Fredericton, New Brunswick, June, 1977.
10. "Positivist and Humanistic Approaches to Sociology and Their Implications for Public Policy" Department of Sociology Colloquium, University of Calgary, January 26, 1977.
11. Chairperson, "Corporate Crime and the Public Interest: A Case Study", Western Anthropology and Sociology Association, University of Calgary, December 28, 1977.
12. Invited Chairperson, "Race, Crime and Criminal Justice", Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences' Annual Meeting, New Orleans, March 8-10, 1978.
13. Discussant, "Social Production of Drug and Alcohol Problems", Society for the Study of Social Problems Annual Meetings, Boston, August 1979.
14. Organized sections on Criminological Theory, Sociology of Law, Organized Crime and White-Collar Crime for the Annual Meetings of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March 1981, Philadelphia. Also, at these Meetings, chair and discussant for "White-Collar Crime" and "Theories of Law" sessions.
15. Program Committee member for the November, 1982 American Society of Criminology Meetings, Toronto. Organized section on "Types of Crime".
16. Panel Discussant, "Criminology and Public Policy". *Issues in Criminology*, a symposium sponsored by the Department of Criminology, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, B.C., April 12, 1982.
17. Chairperson, sessions entitled "Dying for a Living: Workplace Violence" and "Radical Criminology in Canada" at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Toronto, November 4-6, 1982.
18. Chaired session on the Sociology of Law and Discussant for the session on Critical Criminology in Canada, Annual Meeting of the Canadian Association of Sociology and Anthropology, Vancouver, B.C., June 4, 1983.
19. Co-Organizer of the Department of Sociology Annual Colloquium, "State, Law and Societal Transformation", Calgary, November 20-22, 1985.
20. Organizer and Chair of "Marxist Perspectives Toward Law" session at the Canadian Law and Society Association Annual Meetings, Hamilton, Ontario, June 3-5, 1987.

21. Plenary Session Chair, "From Critical, to Marxist, to Socialist Criminology", Annual Canadian Sociology and Anthropology Association Meetings, Hamilton, Ontario, June 2–6, 1987.
22. Panel Chair, "The Realist Criminology Agenda", Conference on Realist Criminology: Crime Control and Policing in the 1990s, May 24–25, 1990, Simon Fraser University, Harbour Centre, Vancouver.
23. Division Chair, Criminality and Deviance for the 1999 American Society of Criminology Meetings, Toronto, Ontario, November 1999.
24. Chair, "Critical Theories" session, American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Nov. 2003, Denver.

OTHER INVITED TALKS (OUTSIDE U.S./CANADA \*)

1. Invited lecture entitled "Corporate Crime in Canada" to the Department of Forensic Studies, Indiana University, Bloomington, February 17, 1977.
2. Invited lecture entitled "Street and Suite Crime to the Institute of Criminal Justice and Criminology", University of Maryland, College Park, February 21, 1977.
3. Invited lecture entitled "The Politics of Drugs" to the Department of Sociology, University of Indiana, Gary, Indiana, February 28, 1977.
4. Invited lecture to the University of Victoria Sociology Department, entitled "Corporate Crime in Canada", April, 1977.
5. "The Politics of Deviance", a talk given to the Gay Academic Union, University of Calgary, March, 1979.
6. "Assault on the Worker", invited talk given to the annual meeting of the Federal NDP Riding of Burnaby-Kingsway at the request of Svend Robinson, Member of Parliament, Summer, 1981.
7. Speech on Workers' Health given to the Alberta Association of Industrial Health Nurses, Calgary, November, 1982.
8. Presentation concerning the "Offender and the Community" to the Annual Meeting of the Alberta John Howard Society, Banff, Alberta, April 27–29, 1983.
9. Invited talk "Crooked Lawyers: Some Preliminary Observations". Department of Sociology, the University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, September 24, 1984.
10. Invited talk "Development and Dependency in the Third World". Arusha Cross Cultural Centre, November 19, 1984.
11. Invited presentation on "Methodology, Theory, Ideology and Workers' Health", to the jurisprudence seminar, Faculty of Law, the University of Melbourne, March 18, 1985.\*
12. Invited presentation on "Workers' Health: A Comparative Perspective", Department of Sociology, Australia National University, Canberra, Australia, March 25, 1985.\*

13. Invited seminar on “Assault on the Worker: Canada and Australia”. Department of Legal Studies, La Trobe University, Bundoora, Australia, April 12, 1985. Also presented to the Department of Sociology, Monash University, Melbourne, Australia, April 6, 1985.\*
14. Invited faculty-student seminar on “Deviance in the Legal Profession”, Faculty of Law, the University of Adelaide, South Australia, April 23, 1983. Also a presentation on “Workers’ Health Laws” to Industrial Law course, April 24, 1985 and to the Department of Sociology, Flinders University, Adelaide, South Australia.
15. Invited lectures to the University of Western Australia, Faculty of Law, April 26, 1985 on “Crooked Lawyers” to a criminology course and a general seminar on “Workers’ Health: A Comparative Perspective”, Perth, Western Australia.\*
16. Invited presentation to the Western Australia Department of Health and Safety, Compensation, concerning “Assault on the Worker” on April 30, 1985, Perth.\*
17. Invited presentation on “Community-Based Corrections” to the Western Australia Department of Prisons, April 29, 1985, Perth, Western Australia.\*
18. Invited presentation concerning “Crimes Against Workers” to Western Australia Trades and Labour Council, April 30, 1985, Perth.\*
19. Invited presentation regarding “Corporate Crime” to Criminology class, Faculty of Law, MacQuire University, Sydney, Australia, May 20, 1985.\*
20. Invited talk concerning “Ideology and Crime”, Department of Criminology, the University of Melbourne, April 15, 1985.\*
21. Invited talk concerning “Workers’ Health: Australia/Canada” to the School of Industrial Affairs, Griffiths University, Brisbane, Queensland, June 14, 1985.\*
22. Invited talk “Workers’ Health: Canada/Australia” presented to the Workers’ Health Action Group, May 15, 1985, Melbourne, Australia.\*
23. Invited talk on “The Future of Criminology in Canada” at the Faculty of Criminology, Simon Fraser University, 10th Anniversary Colloquium, May 10, 1986, Burnaby, B.C.
24. Invited talk on “Deviance in Society” to Phi Delta Kappa Society of Alberta, Red Deer, Alberta, September 21, 1987.
25. Invited keynote presentation on “Business Ethics and Corporate Crime” to Faculty of Management, University of Calgary, Annual Colloquium, Business Day, March, 1989.
26. Charles E. Reasons, “From De Jure to De Facto Racism: Celebrating the 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of *Brown v. Board of Education*,” May 17, 2004. A university wide presentation organized by the faculty of Education.
27. Invited university wide presentation entitled “Bowling for Columbine: Homicide in Canada and the United States”, University of Ontario Institute of Technology, November 14, 005, Oshawa, Ontario.

28. Invited presentation, "A Tale of Two Cities: Homicide in Seattle, WA and Vancouver. B.C." Seattle University, April 17, 2008.
29. Invited panelist, "Foundations and Applications of Social Justice", as part of CWU Worldview and Social Justice Forum, May 2016. Organized by the College of Business.CWU.
30. Invited Moderator/Discussant for Panel, "Colorizing Restorative Justice", Kwantlen Polytechnic University, March 6, 2020.
31. . Invited presentation for Ellensburg League of Woman Voters entitled "Police Homicide and Race" , November 17, 2021, Ellensburg Pasta Company.

## OTHER

Discussant for "Applied Sociology Conference", University of Calgary, March, 1979.

Judge for American Society of Criminology Student Paper Competition, Summer, 1979.

Official Observer Status, Sixth United Nations Congress on Crime, Caracas, Venezuela, August 25 to September 5, 1980.

Invited consultations with New South Wales Institute of Criminology, Sydney, Australia, May 22–23, 1985.

Numerous interviews by the media (television, media and print) concerning specialty areas.

Host for Roger's T.V. Cable 10 series "Law and Social Change", based upon the 1985 Department of Sociology Colloquium.

## LEGAL EXPERIENCE AS A LAWYER (1992-1996)

### CONTINUING LEGAL EDUCATION COURSES:

- *Sexual Assault: The Tort of the 90s*, April 30, 1993, Vancouver. All day course.
- *Forestry Law*, February 10, 1994, Vancouver. All day course.
- *Appellate Court Practice*, May 20, 1994, Vancouver. All day course.

### RELATED COURSES:

- *Regulatory Settlement Process*, September 8, 1993, B.C. Utilities Commission, Vancouver. All day course.

### EXPERIENCE:

1992–1996     Employed as a full-time staff lawyer at the British Columbia Public

Interest Advocacy Centre. Primarily working on civil litigation concerning human rights and regulatory matters for public organizations. Major cases include:

*LEBEL v. ROE et al.*: Major Charter of Rights and Freedoms challenge to the constitutionality of the Yukon Mental Health Act, plus allegations of violation of the plaintiff's constitutional rights, false imprisonment and assault charges. The case against the five defendants was heard in Yukon Supreme Court, Whitehorse, December, 1993. Final argument was heard January 4 and 5, 1994. Claims of false imprisonment and breach of § 7 *Charter of Rights and Freedoms* were successful against one of the defendants. *Lebel v. Roe et al.* Supreme Court of Yukon Territory (unreported), S.C. No. 64.89, May 20, 1994.

*ISAAC v. WORKERS' COMPENSATION BOARD*: Action on behalf of a widowed first nation's woman and her four children who were denied compensation for the workplace death of her husband and their father. Involving constitutional issues of the division of power between the provincial and federal governments, the Indian Act, and discrimination on the grounds of race; it was heard by the B.C. Court of Appeal in May, 1994. Appeal allowed for benefits, unsuccessful on *Charter issues*. *Isaac v. Workers' Compensation Board (1994)*, 93 B.C.L.R. (2d) 273 (C.A.); *Isaac v. British Columbia Workers' Compensation Board (1994)*, 9 W.W.R. 245 (B.C.C.A.)

*CONSTITUTIONAL CHALLENGE TO NAFTA*: On behalf of Action Canada Network, B.C. we completed a brief outlining the legal basis for challenging the North American Free Trade Agreement. In Fall, 1993 the provincial government of Ontario announced they would challenge NAFTA through a reference case to the Ontario court of Appeal. The basis of a challenge would be the constitutional division of power in the *Constitution Act, 1867*. However, our clients decided against legal action.

*WEST KOOTENAY POWER LTD. HEARINGS*: Acting on behalf of Consumers' Association of Canada (B.C. Branch), B.C. Old Age Pensioners' Organization, Council of Senior Citizens' Organizations of B.C., Federated Anti-Poverty Groups of B.C., and Senior Citizens' Association of B.C. regarding Revenue Requirements, Rate Design and Integrated Resource Planning. Rossland, B.C., March, 1994 and spring, 1996, before the British Columbia Utilities Commission. This entailed alternative dispute resolution mechanisms (ADR).

*KEMP ET AL. v. CRIMINAL INJURY COMPENSATION BOARD*: Representing parents of murdered children, and adult children of murdered parents who were denied compensation because they are not "victims of crime", according to the Board's interpretation of the *Criminal Injuries Act*. The case concerns institutional degradation and systemic discrimination against the victims of crime. The appeal provided an opportunity to break new ground concerning the definition of "victim of crime" and address the concerns of those who have family members murdered. The case was precedent-setting due to the fact that the Appeals Commissioner established a public review process concerning the issue and heard several cases together regarding this issue. The appeals Panel denied compensation so we filed a petition for judicial review in the Supreme Court of British Columbia. One month before the court hearing the provincial government announced changes to the *Criminal Injuries Compensation Act* to include family members of murder victims as victims of crime for the purposes of the *Act*. The changes became law in fall, 1995 and reflected the efforts of our office and victims groups to put

pressure on policymakers. In the spring of 1996 we were handling the resubmission of the cases under the new legislation.

*JACKSON v. WORKERS' COMPENSATION BOARD, APPEAL DIVISION*: Ms. Jackson was a client of PIAC several years ago. While driving taxis she was the victim of a brutal rape and we helped her get a 100% disability pension from the Workers' Compensation Board. She suffers post-traumatic stress and her dealings with the Board, including the monthly cheque, contribute to the problem. We appealed a decision not to give her total commutation of her pension. The case concerned significant issues of policy regarding women, pensions and sexual assault and the Workers' Compensation Board. A decision of the Board rendered April 27, 1995 allowed, in part, the appeal. The client received one year commutation, after which they will consider further commutation.

*ADBUSTERS MEDIA FOUNDATION v. CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORPORATION*: The Media Foundation, in co-operation with Greenpeace, produced an environmental advertisement – Autosaurus. CBC agreed to run the advertisement during its program “Drivers’ Seat”. After it was aired once, CBC notified Media Foundation that the advertisement violates the Advocacy Advertising Standards and could not be run again as agreed to in the contract. The case involves breach of contract, and a challenge to the actions of CBC and the Advocacy Standards as violating the *Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms*, s. 2(b) (freedom of expression) and s. 15 (equality before and under the law). The trial was heard October 23-25, 1995 in the Supreme Court of British Columbia. On November 8, 1995 Mr. Justice Holmes issued his Reasons however, he found that the *Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms* does not apply to the CBC. *Adbusters Media Foundation v. Canadian Broadcasting Corp.* (1995), 13 B.C.L.R. 3rd 265 (S.C.).

July 1992      Articled Student, British Columbia Public Interest Advocacy Centre.

May 1993      Vancouver, B.C. Bar Admission Course (P.L.T.C.) taken May-July, 1992 and passed. Called to the Bar, May 1993. Duties included legal research, memoranda writing, provision of draft consent orders, notice of motions, affidavits, statement of defense and counterclaims, questions for discovery, among other legal documents. Prepared for and attended with principal Gwen Brodsky, one week of discoveries in Whitehorse and Vancouver, October, 1992. Cases worked on include the areas of environmental law, human rights and the *Charter*, sexual discrimination, racial discrimination, aboriginal rights, regulatory and administrative law.

## EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

- Currently      Swimming, Weightlifting, Cycling
- 2015            Race for a Soldier 5k , Gig Harbor, WA 1<sup>st</sup> Place for 70+
- 2015            Chilly Chase half marathon, Vancouver, British Columbia
- 2002            Valley of the Sun Triathlon: Yakima, Washington
- 1990            Law Revue (Co-host for Annual Law Student Production)University of British Columbia Law School
- 1985–1986    Triathlons: Calgary, Alberta and Victoria, Australia.
- 1965            Member, NAIA Champion Bowl Team, Linfield College, 2<sup>nd</sup> in the United States in small college football. Played in Champion Bowl, Augusta, Georgia, December 1965.