2007

# MURAT HANER, Ph.D.

Instructor, Criminology, Department of Social Sciences University of South Florida Sarasota-Manatee 8350 N. Tamiami Trail, Smd #105, Sarasota, FL 34243 Email: <a href="mailto:hanerm@usf.edu">hanerm@usf.edu</a>

# **EDUCATION**

M.A. 201 M.S. 2010 B.S. 2006	Dissertation: <i>The Freedom Fighter: A Terrorist's Own Story</i> Dissertation Advisor: Francis T. Cullen Political Science, University of Cincinnati, OH Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati, OH		
AWARD	S AND HONORS		
Conte	00.00 grant from USFSM Research Accelerator Grant, "Terrorism as a xtual Stressor: Stress, Coping, and Social Support Processes among	2019	
	ms and other Minority Groups in the United States (with Dr. Melissa Sloan)	2010	
	0.00 grant award from USF <i>ResearchOne</i> (with Dr. Melissa Sloan)	2019	
	<ul> <li>Nominated for American Society of Criminology, 2019 Michael Hindelang, Best Book Award.</li> </ul>		
	Nominated for Association of American Publishers Awards for Professional and Scholarly Excellence, 2019 The R. R. Hawkins Award		
	\$8,000.00 grant award from USFSM to carry out a national survey (with Dr. 2019 Melissa Sloan)		
• \$500.	\$500.00 grant award from USF <i>ResearchOne</i> (with Dr. Melissa Sloan)  2018 2017		
	University of Cincinnati Dissertation Grant 2014		
• Charle	es Phelps TAFT Research Center Grant	2014	
• Appre	ciation Letter from the Dean of Graduate School for having the highest	2014	
GPA:	in University of Cincinnati Ph.D. Program		
• Unive	rsity of Cincinnati—University Graduate Scholarship	2010-2014	
• The U	nited States Government, J. William Fulbright Scholarship	2008-2010	
• 4 time	es Letter of Thanks from Ankara Police Department	2006-2009	
• 16 tin	16 times money awards from Turkish National Police 2006-2009		
0.110		2007	

• € 14,000.00 award from European Union Commission to implement projects

	pertaining to prevention of drug use among youth	
•	Letter of Appreciation and Golden watch from the former President of Turkey,	2006
	Mr. Sezer	
•	Letter of Appreciation and monetary award from the Former Prime Minister, the	2006
	current President of Turkey, Mr. Recep Tayyip Erdogan	
•	Letter of Appreciation from the former Ministry of Interior of Turkey, Mr. Aksu	2006
•	\$ 5,000.00 award for the high achievement in Faculty of Security Sciences from	2006
	SABANCI Corporation	
•	The Duke of Edinburgh's International Award for Young People (United	2005
	Kingdom)-Bronze Medal for high achievement	

#### **EMPLOYMENT**

•	University of South Florida Sarasota Manatee (Instructor & Research	
	Administration Faculty Fellow)	2017-
•	University of South Florida (Visiting Professor)	2015-2017
•	University of Cincinnati	
	Research Assistant, University of Cincinnati, Institute of Crime Science	2011-2012
1	Teaching Assistant, University of Cincinnati, Distance Learning Center	2012-2015
•	Law Enforcement	
	Counterterrorism Department	
	Head of Technical Surveillance, Intelligence Gathering, & Wiretapping	2015-2015
	Ankara Police Department, Head of Crime Analysis Center	2015-2015
	Ankara Police Department, Inspector, Bureau of Homicide	2008-2009
	Ankara Police Department, Deputy Inspector at Riot Police	2006-2008
	Istanbul Police Department, Internship at different branches of police work	2006-2007

Training (European Union Sponsored)
 During my career, I have been in Hungary, Israel, Sudan, Azerbaijan, Greece, Syria and Germany to deliver different training and education programs under the auspices of European Union

#### **UNIVERSITY SERVICE**

- Member, Associate Deans for Research Committee, USF System
- Application Reviewer, Institutional Review Board, USF
- Co-Advisor, Student Research Society, USFSM
- Advisor, Alpha Phi Sigma National Criminal Justice Honors Society, USFSM
- Member, Academic Regulations Committee, USFSM
- Faculty Reviewer, National Council on Undergraduate Research
- Ad Hoc Manuscript Reviewer for Terrorism and Political Science, Crime, Law and Social Change, Security Journal, Critical Criminology

#### **BOOKS**

- **Haner, Murat** (2018). *The Freedom Fighter: A Terrorist's Own Story*. New York: Routledge \*Nominated for the American Society of Criminology, 2019 Michael Hindelang Best Book Award.
  - \*Nominated for the Association of American Publishers Awards for Professional and Scholarly Excellence, 2019 The R. R. Hawkins Award.
  - \*Nominated for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2020 Outstanding Book Award.
- Haner, Murat & Melissa M. Sloan (Forthcoming) Terrorism and Homeland Security. Oxford University Press

#### EDITED BOOK

**Haner, Murat** and Melissa M. Sloan (eds.). *Theories of Terrorism: Contemporary Perspectives* (Advances in Criminological Theory, Vol. 30). New York: Routledge. (Under contract and in development)

#### **JOURNAL ARTICLES**

- **Haner, Murat**, Melissa M. Sloan, Justin Pickett, Francis T. Cullen (2020). "Safe Haven or Dangerous Place? Stereotype Amplification and Americans' Perceived Risk of Violent Community Events." *British Journal of Criminology*.
- Sloan, Melissa M., **Murat Haner**, Francis T. Cullen, Cheryl Lero Jonson, and Teresa Kulig (2020). "Using Behavioral Strategies to Cope with the Threat of Terrorism: A National-Level Study." *Crime & Delinquency*
- Graham, Amanda, **Murat Haner**, Melissa M. Sloan, Francis T. Cullen, Cheryl Lero Jonson, and Teresa C. Kulig (2020). "Race and Worrying About Police Brutality: The Hidden Injuries of Minority Status in America." *Victims & Offenders*.
- **Haner, Murat**, Melissa M. Sloan, Francis T. Cullen, Amanda Graham, Cheryl Lero Jonson, and Teresa C. Kulig (Forthcoming). "Making America Safe Again: Public Support for Policies to Reduce Terrorism." *Deviant Behavior*.
- Kulig, Teresa C., Amanda Graham, Francis T. Cullen, Alex R. Piquero, **Murat Haner** (Forthcoming). "Bad Hombres at the Southern U.S. Border? White Nationalism and the Perceived Dangerousness of Uninvited Immigrants." *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*.
- **Haner, Murat**, Michael L. Benson, and Francis T. Cullen. (2019) "Code of the Terrorists: The PKK and the Social Construction of Violence." *Critical Criminology*. Advance online publication, DOI: 10.1007/s10612-019-09449-5

- **Haner, Murat**, Francis T. Cullen, and Michael L. Benson. (2019). "Women and the PKK: Ideology, Gender, and Terrorism." *International Criminal Justice Review*. Advance online publication, DOI: 10.1177/1057567719826632
- Haner, Murat, Francis T. Cullen, Cheryl Lero Jonson, Alexander L. Burton, and Teresa C. Kulig. (2019). "Price of Liberty or Never Again: Americans' Views on Preventing Mass Murder." Justice Evaluation Journal, 2 (1), 50-72.
- Haner, Murat, Melissa M. Sloan, Francis T. Cullen, Teresa C. Kulig, and Cheryl Lero Jonson (2019). "Public Concern about Terrorism: Fear, Worry, and Support for Anti-Muslim Policies" *Socius: Sociological Research for a Dynamic World*, 5, 1-16.
- Kulig, Teresa C., Francis T. Cullen, and **Murat Haner**. (2019). "President or Predator? The Social Construction of Donald Trump in a Divided America." *Victims & Offenders*, 14 (8), 940-964.
- **Haner, Murat**, Ashley Wichern, and Marissa Fleenor. (2018). "The Turkish Foreign Fighters and the Dynamics Behind Their Flow into Syria and Iraq." *Terrorism and Political Violence* DOI:10.1080/09546553.2018.1471398
- **Haner, Murat** and Heejin Lee. (2017). "Placing School Victimization in a Global Context." *Victims & Offenders*, 12 (6), 845-867. DOI: 10.1080/15564886.2017.1361675.

#### JOURNAL ARTICLES UNDER REVIEW

- Graham, A., Cullen, F. T., Pickett, J. T., Jonson, C. L. **Haner, M.**, & Sloan M. M. (2020). Faith in Trump, moral foundations, and social distancing defiance during the coronavirus pandemic. *Criminology*.
- Sloan, M. M., **Haner, M.**, Graham, A., Cullen, F. T., Pickett, J. T., & Jonson, C. L. (2020). Pandemic Emotions: The Extent, Correlates, and Mental Health Consequences of Personal and Altruistic Fear of COVID-19. *Social Psychology Quarterly*.

#### **WORKS IN PROGRESS**

**Haner, Murat,** Melissa M. Sloan, Francis T. Cullen, Teresa Kulig, and Cheryl Lero Jonson, "Safe Haven or Dangerous Place? Americans' Perceived Risk of Violent Community Events."

#### NATIONAL SURVEYS CARRIED OUR FOR RESEARCH & DATA COLLECTION

Haner, Murat; Francis T. Cullen; Teresa Kulig, "President Or Predator? The Social Construction Of Donald Trump" (17-15 October, 2017, National probability sample of 1000

- Americans-\$5,000.00).
- Haner, Murat; Cheryl Jonson, Francis T. Cullen; Teresa Kulig, "The Price of Liberty or Never Again: Americans' Views On Gun Control After Las Vegas" (December 1-8, 2017, National probability sample of 1000 Americans--\$4,000.00)
- Haner, Murat; Melissa Sloan, "Fear of Terrorism: A National Study of the American Public" (July 17, 2018, National probability sample of 1000 Americans--\$8,000.00).

#### **ENCYCLOPEDIA ENTRIES**

- Haner, Murat (2015). Frank Serpico. In S. Chermak and Frankie Y. Bailey (Eds.). *Crimes of the Centuries: An Encyclopedia of Notorious Crimes, Criminals, and Criminal Trials in American History* (pp. 702-704). Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO
- Haner, Murat (2015) Watergate Scandal. In Steven Chermak and Frankie Y. Bailey (Eds.). *Crimes of the Centuries: An Encyclopedia of Notorious Crimes, Criminals, and Criminal Trials in American History* (pp. 829-831). Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO

#### **RESEARCH PRESENTATIONS**

- Haner, M., Sloan, M., Cullen, F.T., Jonson, C.L., & Kulig, T. (2019). "Reacting to the Threat of Terrorism: Behavioral Strategies to Reduce Victimization." Paper to be presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA, November.
- Haner, M., Sloan, M., Cullen, F.T., Graham, A., Jonson, C.L., & Kulig, T. (2020). "Making America Safe Again: Public Support For Policies To Reduce Terrorism." Paper to be presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Antonio, TX, March.
- Graham, A., Haner, M., Sloan, M., Cullen, F.T., Jonson, C.L., & Kulig, T. (2019). "Race and Fear of Police Brutality: The Hidden Injuries of Minority Status in America." Paper to be presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA, November.
- Haner, Murat. (2018). "The Turkish Foreign Fighters and the Dynamics Behind Their Flow Into Syria And Iraq." Invited speaker at the panel moderated by Mia Bloom at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology Meeting. November, Atlanta, GA.
- Kulig, T. C., Haner, M., & Cullen, F. T. (2018). "President or Predator? The Social Construction of Trump in a Divided America." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November, Atlanta, GA.
- Haner, Murat. (2014). "Strategic Depth and Its Practice: Analyzing the Past Ten Years of Turkey Through Zero Problems Policy." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL

#### **EXTERNAL GRANT APPLICATIONS**

Haner, Murat (PI) "Developing an Evidence-Based Approach for the De-radicalization of the Indoctrinated ISIS Jihadists." *Department of Defense, Minerva Research Initiative*. Funds Requested: \$1,000,000.00. Submitted April 2016- Project cancelled due to political instability in Turkey.

Haner, Murat (PI) "Preventing Drug Abuse among the European Youth." European Union Commission. Funds Given: € 14.000,00. 2007

#### RESEARCH REPORTED IN MEDIA

Who Does the American Public Believe: Donald Trump or His Female Accusers Research report with Teresa Kulig and Francis T. Cullen

- Monroe Trombly, "UC researchers find half of Americans believe Trump's accusers when it comes to misconduct." Cincinnati Enquirer (December 14, 2017), p. 5A. See also <a href="https://www.cincinnati.com/story/news/politics/2017/12/12/uc-researchers-findhalf-americans-believe-trumps-accusers-when-comes-misconduct/942287001/">https://www.cincinnati.com/story/news/politics/2017/12/12/uc-researchers-findhalf-americans-believe-trumps-accusers-when-comes-misconduct/942287001/</a>.
- Jennifer Rubin, "Even without Roy Moore, the GOP is in a downward spiral." The Washington Post (December 11, 2017). See also https://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/right-turn/wp/2017/12/11/even-without-roymoore-the-gop-is-in-a-downward-spiral/?tid=ss\_fb&utm\_term=.595a4d371e51
- "Who does the American public believe: Donald Trump or his female accusers." WNKY (November 30, 2017). See also http://www.wnky.com/story/36959716/whodoes-the-american-public-believe-donald-trump-or-his-female-accusers.
- "Who does the American public believe: Donald Trump or his female accusers." **KTEN** (November 30, 2017). See also http://www.kten.com/story/36959716/whodoes-the-american-public-believe-donald-trump-or-his-female-accusers.

Price of Liberty or Never Again: A National Study of Americans' Views on Preventing Mass Murder Research report with Teresa Kulig, Cheryl Lero Jonson, and Francis T. Cullen

- Brad Bennett, "Price of Liberty or Never Again: A National Study of Americans' Views on Preventing Mass Murder." The Daily Telescope (December 21, 2017). See also http://dailytelescope.com/pr/price-of-liberty-or-never-again-a-national-study-ofamericansviews-on-preventing-mass-murder/35876.
- "Price of Liberty or Never Again: A National Study of Americans' Views on Preventing Mass Murder." KMIR (December 21, 2017). See also http://www.kmir.com/story/37120213/price-of-liberty-or-never-again-a-nationalstudy-of-americans-views-on-preventing-mass-murder.

- "Price of Liberty or Never Again: A National Study of Americans' Views on Preventing Mass Murder." **NewsCenter1** (December 21, 2017). See also http://www.newscenter1.tv/story/37120213/price-of-liberty-or-never-again-anational-study-of-americans-views-on-preventing-mass-murder.
- "Price of Liberty or Never Again: A National Study of Americans' Views on Preventing Mass Murder." WBOC16 (December 21, 2017). See also <a href="http://www.wboc.com/story/37120213/price-of-liberty-or-never-again-a-nationalstudy-of-americans-views-on-preventing-mass-murder">http://www.wboc.com/story/37120213/price-of-liberty-or-never-again-a-nationalstudy-of-americans-views-on-preventing-mass-murder</a>.
- "Price of Liberty or Never Again: A National Study of Americans' Views on Preventing Mass Murder." Cross Roads Today (December 21, 2017). See also http://www.crossroadstoday.com/story/37120213/price-of-liberty-or-never-again-anational-study-of-americans-views-on-preventing-mass-murder.

#### **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

- Understanding and controlling terrorism
- Radicalization into terrorist organizations
- Public opinion research
- Testing criminological theories in cross-national contexts

#### **CERTIFICATES**

<ul> <li>Cognitive Behavioral Interventions in Corrections</li> </ul>	2012
<ul> <li>Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS)</li> </ul>	2012
<ul> <li>Risk Assessment in Corrections</li> </ul>	2011

#### **ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS**

#### 1. Research Administration Faculty Fellow

2017-2019

(Only notable achievements are listed)

- Developed and administered the USFSM Faculty Research and Scholarship Needs Survey.
   Completed data collection and analysis, and developed a report that we shared with the College Deans and Administration. Made college-specific, evidenced-based recommendations for strengthening research and scholarship at USFSM.
- Analyzed survey data to identify areas for potential interdisciplinary collaborations among faculty.
- Compiled survey data to create the faculty research expertise database.
- Created a centralized research news reporting system to catalog and recognize faculty achievements.
- Collected faculty publication and citation data and updated counts for marketing and external communications.
- Drafted the internal awards program to support faculty and student research.

- Contributed to the development of the first USFSM Research magazine—developed call for
  contributions, attended meetings, solicited contributions, worked with editorial board to
  select feature stories and develop additional content, served as the liaison between faculty
  and storywriters. Developed statewide distribution lists. Initiated work for the second
  annual issue.
- Organized a "greenlight" session with admissions to discuss ways to incorporate faculty and student research into recruiting efforts.
- Coordinated IRB/COI training on our campus.
- Provided monthly reports to the USFSM Faculty Senate and the USF System Associate
  Deans for Research Meetings (in Tampa), distributed research-related information to the
  USFSM faculty.
- Held meetings with the Deans and leaders of other research initiatives at USFSM.
- Created the first Student Research Society student club at USFSM and serve as faculty advisors.
- Began collaboration with the USF Tampa Undergraduate Research Society student leaders and the Director of Undergraduate Research to inform student-related initiatives on the USFSM campus.
- Led research working group discussions and completed updates to the research component of the USFSM Strategic Plan. Developed key strategies, tactics, responsibility assignments, and outcomes for spring 2018 and fall 2018. Initiated the assessment of outcomes.
- Worked with Communications and Marketing at USFSM and USF Tampa to launch the Faculty Research Expertise Database on the USFSM website. Provided feedback on the internal launch, reviewed content for accuracy, and coordinated faculty review.
- Maintained database on recent faculty research and scholarship achievements and regularly informed Communications and Marketing to promote faculty accomplishments.
- Completed regular updates to faculty publication and citation data and updated counts for marketing.
- Organized the first Faculty Research Pecha Kucha event to encourage interdisciplinary collaborations among USFSM faculty and Cross College Alliance colleagues.
- Researched discipline-specific publication quality metrics (in manner similar to COB) to be
  used as a resource for faculty as well as annual review and tenure and promotion evaluation
  committee members.
- Coordinated faculty (and student) workshops on predatory publishing and publication metrics together with Diane Fulkerson.
- Created and revised content for the Research USFSM website.
- Reviewed research manuscripts and grant applications upon invitation from faculty.
- Met with individual faculty about research-related issues.
- Represented USFSM at research-related events on the Tampa campus.

#### 2. Criminology Program Coordinator

2018-2019

(Only notable achievements are listed)

- Created and implemented the first (4+1) accelerated master's degree in Criminal Justice in the USF system
- Created and implemented the first 100% online master's degree in criminal justice in the USF system

- Tripled the number of enrolments for the master's in criminal justice degree
- Convening monthly meetings with the fulltime faculty in the criminology program.
- Reviewing, signing, and submitting to the DSS Chair all Academic Program Committee proposals for curricular changes.
- Coordinating with the Staff Scheduler of CLASS, projecting course offerings in each discipline for as many semesters in advance as are feasible
- Organizing and/or conducting assessment activities in the appropriate courses and compiling a report on an annual basis for submission to the Dean of CLASS.

## 3. Criminology Internship Coordinator

2018-Current

- Established connections with Law Enforcement Agencies to form an internship program for USFSM Criminology students
- Facilitated student placement in internship positions

### 4. Advisor for APS National Criminal Justice Honor Society

2017- Current

- Established a USFSM Chapter of Alpha Phi Sigma
- Faculty advisor to the Alpha Phi Sigma, recruited members, reviewed applications, corresponded with the society's executive committee. Recruited 18 members so far.

#### 5. Co-Advisor for USFSM Student Research Society

2017-Current

This interdisciplinary student club was formed to encourage and support student participation in
research activities across the university. A benefit of the formal club is that it is eligible for SGA
funding to support student research activities. Thus far, the Student Research Society has
developed marketing materials and planned research travel to national conferences. The society has
also established connections to the USF Tampa Undergraduate Research Society.

#### 6. USF Institutional Review Board Campus Approver for USFSM

2018-Current

- Responsible for reviewing and approving all applications for human subjects research from the USFSM campus
- Provided training in responsible conduct of human subjects research as well as the e-IRB Arc system for proposal submission
- Worked with both faculty and student principal investigators to prepare human subjects research proposals that are consistent with Institutional Review Board expectations.
- Consulted with principal investigators on study design, research procedures, and data management to ensure security, privacy and confidentiality.

#### **TEACHING INTERESTS**

**Terrorism** 

Terrorism and Homeland Security Intelligence & International Security Politics of the Middle East Radicalization Policing

Introduction to Policing
Police and the Community
Police Management
Criminal Investigation

Criminology Victimology

> Introduction to Criminology Introduction to Victimology

Crime Prevention Criminological Theory

White-Collar Crime

Survey of Criminal Justice System

Statistics/Methods Electives

> Introduction to Statistics **Death Penalty** Serial Killers Research Methods

Crime Analysis (Crime Mapping via GIS, SNA Social Network Analysis)

# TEACHING EXPERIENCE

# University of South Florida

2015	Fall	Terrorism
2015	Fall	Introduction to American Criminal Justice System
2015	Fall	Introduction to American Criminal Justice System
2016	Spring	Theories of Criminal Behavior
2016	Spring	Victimology
2016	Spring	Terrorism
2016	Fall	Terrorism and Homeland Security
2016	Fall	Introduction to Intelligence Analysis
2016	Fall	White-Collar Crime
2016	Fall	Survey of the Criminal Justice System
2017	Spring	Terrorism and Homeland Security
2017	Spring	Death Penalty
2017	Spring	Politics of Middle East and the Rise of Islamic State
2017	Spring	Survey of the Criminal Justice System
2017	Summer	Death Penalty
2017	Summer	Death Penalty
2017	Fall	Survey of the Criminal Justice System
2017	Fall	Terrorism and Homeland Security
2017	Fall	White-Collar Crime
2017	Fall	Serial Killers
2018	Spring	Survey of Criminal Justice System
2018	Spring	Terrorism & Homeland Security
2018	Summer	Serial Killers
2018	Fall	Survey of Criminal Justice System
2018	Fall	Terrorism & Homeland Security
2018	Fall	Death Penalty
2019	Spring	Survey of Criminal Justice System

2019	Spring	White Collar Crime
2019	Spring	Internship
2019	Summer	Terrorism & Homeland Security
2019	Summer	Internship
2019	Fall	Survey of Criminal Justice System
2019	Fall	White Collar Crime
2019	Fall	Death Penalty
2019	Fall	Terrorism & Homeland Security
2019	Fall	Internship
2020	Spring	Survey of Criminal Justice System
2020	Spring	Victimology
2020	Spring	Serial Killers
2020	Spring	Internship
2020	Summer	White Collar Crime

# University of Cincinnati Online Graduate Courses Facilitated

2011	Fall	Seminar in Criminal Justice
2011	Fall	Theory and Philosophy of Corrections
2011	Summer	Criminal Justice Policy Analysis
2011	Summer	Seminar in Correctional Rehabilitation
2011	Summer	Crime and Life-course
2011	Fall	Seminar in Community Corrections
2011	Winter	Applied Statistics in Criminal Justice
2011	Winter	Theory and Practice of Law Enforcement
2012	Fall	Seminar in Criminal Justice
2012	Fall	Theory and Practice of Law Enforcement
2012	Spring	Criminal Justice Policy Analysis
2012	Spring	Crime and Life-course
2012	Summer	Seminar in Community Corrections
2013	Spring	Seminar in Criminology
2013	Summer	White-Collar Crime
2013	Spring	Theory and Practice of Crime Prevention
2013	Fall	Victimology
2014	Spring	Criminal Law
2014	Summer	Introduction to Criminology
2014	Summer	American Violence
2015	Spring	Seminar in Criminology
2015	Spring	Theory and Practice of Crime Prevention

#### **REFERENCES**

Francis T. Cullen, Professor School of Criminal Justice PO Box 210389 University of Cincinnati Cincinnati, OH 45221-0389 (513) 871-3649/cullenft@ucmail.uc.edu

Bonnie S. Fisher, Professor School of Criminal Justice P.O. Box 210389 University of Cincinnati Cincinnati, OH 45221-0389 513-556-5828/bonnie.fisher@uc.edu Michael L. Benson, Professor School of Criminal Justice P.O. Box 210389 University of Cincinnati Cincinnati, OH 45221-0389 513-556-5830/bensonm@ucmail.uc.edu

John Paul Wright, Professor School of Criminal Justice P.O. Box 210389 University of Cincinnati Cincinnati, OH 45221-0389 513-556-5829/john.wright@uc.edu